

CHANG HSUN GUARANTEES NO FIGHTING! STARTS FOR PEKING AT PRESIDENT'S CALL! Denies Favoring Monarchy; Says Li Has Promised Dissolution Of Parliament!

REBELS ARE SPLIT IN 3 GROUPS WITH VARYING DEMANDS

Tuchuns Insist President
Shall Resign and Tuan
Be Re-instated

NOMINATE HSU

Chinputang 'Neutrals' Also
Oppose Li; Chihli Military
Support Him

M. P. S. MUST GO

Only Point All Agree On
Is Parliament Shall
Be Dissolved

CHINA PRESS OWN SERVICE
Hangchow, June 6.—Chang Hsun, in a telegram, announces that he will visit Peking tomorrow to negotiate for the dismissal of "undesirable members of the President's following and the formation of a new cabinet."
The President's resignation is not demanded and Chang Hsun also declares that his alleged purpose to restore the monarchy is untrue.

Rebels Split in Three

Reuter's Pacific Service to The China Press
Peking, June 6.—It is stated that General Chang Hsun has again expressed his willingness to come up to Peking and will arrive in a few days. According to reports from Tientsin, the following are the views of the various sections of the rebel party with regard to the solution of the crisis:

The Chihli military party favors the retention of Li Yuan-hung as President, but demands the dissolution of Parliament and the re-instatement of ex-Premier Tuan Chi-jui.
The so-called neutral parties adhering to the Chinputang, of which Liang Chi-chiao, Hsueh Hsi-ling and Wang Tai-hueh are among the leaders, desire the removal of Li Yuan-hung, the appointment of Feng Kuo-chang to the Presidency and the dissolution of Parliament, while the Tuchuns demand the dissolution of Parliament, the resignation of Li Yuan-hung, the appointment of Hsu Shih-chang as President, the re-instatement of ex-Premier Tuan Chi-jui and the immediate re-election of Parliament.

Censors control the telegraphs at Tientsin and prohibit the despatch of political telegrams to the loyal provinces.

Dimiss Bank Governor

Mr. Hsu En-yuan has been relieved of the post of Governor of the Bank of China and has been succeeded by Li Shih-hao, the acting Minister of Finance. Mr. Hsu En-yuan is charged with printing bank-notes without proper authorization. The Bank of China officially denies the charge.

Kwangtung Officials Loyal

Canton, June 5.—Trusting in the loyalty of the present Kwangtung officials, the Cantonese will not organize special forces to oppose the rebellious Tuchuns now, believing that the Kwangtung Government would despatch assistance if necessary. The leaders of the Kuomintang declare that they will support the local authorities, who are undoubtedly on the side of the Central Government.

Honan Troops on March

Special Correspondence of The China Press
Kaifeng, Honan, June 5.—The insipient rebellion has caused great excitement in Honan's capital. More than a thousand troops left here by train, yesterday, for Chenchow and Changtehfu. There were on the special train infantry, cavalry and a contingent of artillery. There were tents, accoutrements and many rounds of ammunition.

Your correspondent noted the furniture of the commanding officer. There were easy chairs, sofas, foreign beds—in fact a complete and

(Continued on Page 2)

French Chamber Refuses Passports To Socialists And Supports Ministry

Overwhelming Vote of Confidence; Premier Reiterates
Firm Intention To Regain Alsace-Lorraine

(Reuter's Agency War Service)
Paris, June 5.—The Chamber has concluded a secret debate, lasting for three days, on M. Ribot's speech on the subject of the Stockholm Socialist Conference and has adopted, by 453 votes to 55, a vote of confidence in the Government, in which the Chamber recalls the solemn protest of the Alsatians at Bordeaux in 1871, affirming the necessity for the restoration of Alsace-Lorraine to France.

The following is the text of the vote of confidence:—"The Chamber of Deputies, the direct expression of the sovereignty of the French people, addresses to the Russian democracy and other allied democracies its greeting.

Will Liberate Lost Lands

"Endorsing the unanimous protest which, in 1871, was made to the National Assembly by the representatives of Alsace-Lorraine, torn from France, notwithstanding its declaration that it expects from the war which has been imposed upon Europe by the aggression of Imperial Germany not only liberation of the invaded territories, but also the return of Alsace-Lorraine to the Mother Country and just reparation for damage."

"Having no thought of the conquest or subjugation of other peoples, it expects the efforts of the armies of the Republic and allied armies

will permit of the crushing of Prussian militarism and of obtaining durable guarantees for the independence of great and small nations." The Chamber has confidence that the Government will assure these results by co-ordinated military and diplomatic action with the Allies."

Stirring Appeal for Unity

London, June 5.—The text of the vote of confidence in the French Government, passed by the Chamber of Deputies, indicates how far the debate went beyond the question of passes to the Socialist Conference in Stockholm, refusal of which the Chamber thus emphatically endorses. The French Premier, M. Ribot, made a stirring appeal for unity, saying: "Let us not be deceived by the formula which is intended to lead democrats astray. Let us seek restoration of our property and the return of the Provinces which have never ceased to be French."

"We simply want what belongs to us. How could the conscience of the universe refuse us reparation for atrocities which have no parallel in history? It is not on behalf of the Government, but in the name of France that I appeal to you."

Nine German Delegates

Copenhagen, June 5.—Nine German Socialists, including Herr Scheldemann, have arrived in Stockholm.

Dover Patrol Sinks A German Destroyer

S.20 Destroyed, Another Severely
Damaged In Long-
Range Action

(Reuter's Agency War Service)
London, June 5.—The Admiralty issues the following communique: The Vice-Admiral in command of the Dover Patrol reports: Early this morning, we heavily bombarded the naval base and workshops at Ostend, firing a large number of rounds, with good results. The shore-batteries returned our fire, but our bombarding forces suffered no damage.

Commodore Tyrwhitt also reports that, early this morning, the light cruisers and destroyers under his command sighted six German destroyers and engaged them at long range, in a running fight. Our gunners sank the German destroyer S.20 and severely damaged another.

We picked up seven survivors from the S.20. We had no casualties.

Autonomous Polish Army Helps French

Fights Under Own Flag; Poles
In Service Of France
Form Nucleus

(Reuter's Agency War Service)
Paris, June 5.—A decree creates an autonomous Polish army, subject to the French Supreme Command, but fighting under the Polish flag. Poles serving in the French army will form a nucleus.

Mail Notices

MAILS CLOSE

For Japan:—
Per N.Y.K. s.s. Kasuga M. June 7
Per R.V.F. s.s. Simbrak . June 8
Per N.Y.K. s.s. Yashiro M. June 8
Per N.Y.K. s.s. Mishima M. June 9
Per N.Y.K. s.s. Oni Maru . June 11
Per N.Y.K. s.s. Kumano M. June 14
For U.S., Canada, and Europe:—
Per N.Y.K. s.s. K'kura M. June 13
Per T.K.K. s.s. Nippon M. June 14
Per T.K.K. s.s. Shinyo M. June 23
For Europe:—
Per N.Y.K. s.s. Kamo Maru June 18
Per N.Y.K. s.s. Kashima M. June 24

Voluntary Economy Succeeds In Britain

Reduction In Consumption Is
Greater Than Expected, Al-
though Potatoes Finished

(Reuter's Agency War Service)
London, June 5.—The National War Savings Committee announces that, from the official reports received up to the present, for the month of May, by the Ministry of Food, the bread consumption of the nation declined heavily during the past month. When the remainder of the figures are received, it is anticipated that they will show that the nation's economy with cereals is heavier than was expected, especially in view of the complete absence of potatoes.

BRITAIN IN WAR SHOWS ITS FINANCIAL STRENGTH

Post Office Collects £191,000,000
For Loans, Yet Savings Bank
Deposits Decrease Little

(Reuter's Agency War Service)
London, June 5.—The Postmaster General informed the House of Commons, today, that, since the beginning of the war, the applications made through the Post Office for War Loan Exchange Bonds and War Savings Certificates totalled £191,000,000. This had not affected the Post Office Savings Bank deposits, which now total £185,400,000, as compared with £188,000,500. This was a remarkable tribute to the financial strength of the country.

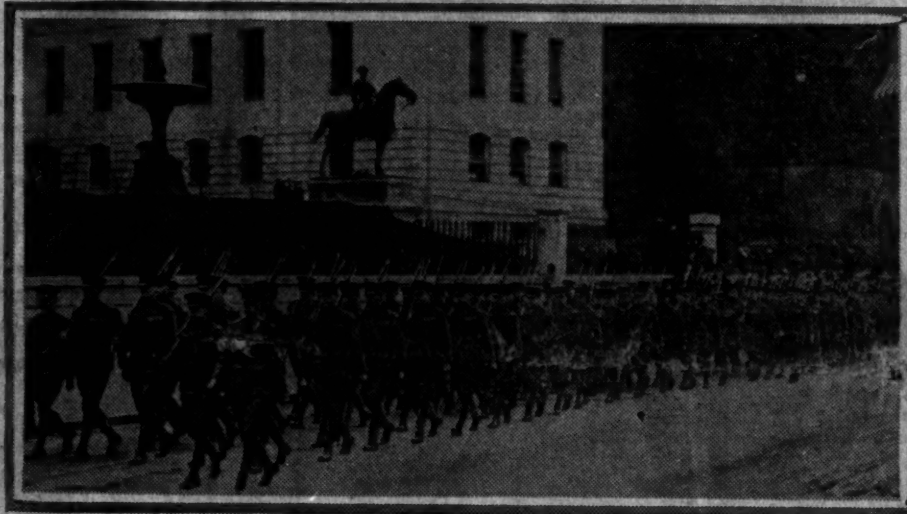
RAIN AT CHINKIANG

Special Correspondence of The China Press
Chinkiang, June 5.—Last night the drought was broken. However, the rainfall is not enough.
The magistrate has prohibited the slaughter of animals since June 1, and is praying for rain. Beef and pork cannot be bought on the street and chickens are scarce.

DIDN'T THANK HINDENBURG

(Reuter's Agency War Service)
Amsterdam, June 5.—The Kaiser's telegram boasting victory in the west included one to Quartermaster-General von Ludendorff. It is noteworthy that the Kaiser did not telegraph to Marshal von Hindenburg.

Harvard Regiment And French Officers Training It



The six French army officers who are assisting in the military instruction of the Harvard Reserve Corps reviewing the Harvard regiment from the steps of the Harvard Club, Cambridge. Major Aman, of the French army, has charge of the work.

Spies Inform Enemy When U.S. Destroyers Sail For Gt. Britain

Four Arrests In New York; Ger-
man And Swede Involved;
All Are Bailed Out

(Reuter's Agency War Service)
New York, June 4.—Four arrests have been made on a charge of conspiracy to transmit military and naval information to Germany, including advance news of the sailing of American destroyers to Great Britain. The prisoners include a German and a Swede. They have all been released, under heavy bail.

Fast Empress Boats Again Take U.S. Mail

Postmaster Everett Receives
Word To Resume Sending
By Canadian Pacific

American mails are again to have the advantage of carriage on the fast Empress boats. American Postal Agent Everett yesterday received cabled advices from the Postal Department at Washington to resume the sending of mail matter via the C. P. R. and the instructions are to go into immediate effect. It is inferred that mail coming out to the East from the United States will again be carried by the same line. Business men and American residents will be glad to hear of the change as it means a distinct saving in time for letters to come over the shorter northern route and also insures a greater regularity in the receipt and despatch of missives and parcels.

The Weather

Very cloudy and gloomy weather, with variable and moderate breezes. The maximum temperature recorded yesterday was 73.1 and the minimum 63.5, the figures for the corresponding day last year being respectively 66.2 and 62.4.

ETTINGER PASSPORT CASE BEGUN IN MIXED COURT

Assessor Jones Denies Petition
To Have Defendant Tried
By Neutral Magistrate

Petition was denied by Assessor Grant Jones in the Mixed Court yesterday in the case of A. Ettinger, who is charged with attempting to forge a passport, and whose counsel sought to have the matter heard before a "neutral" assessor rather than the assessor of the day, Mr. Jones. Dr. O. S. Fischer, representing the defendant, appealed against the decision and then asked leave to take the case to a higher Chinese court or appeal to the Commissioner of Foreign Affairs. This was also refused and the prosecution proceeded under the direction of Mr. K. E. Newman.

Detective Sergeant Schmidt told of Ettinger's arrest. He said that he had taken the accused into custody in the Public Gardens last Thursday and that upon searching him at the police station he found a photograph and two printed documents upon his person. These were the supposedly forged Spanish passport and the picture of one Nelson. Ettinger was then released, the witness continued, and the papers turned over to headquarters. Orders were received in the afternoon to place him under arrest and this was done at 7 that evening as the defendant, in company with a Mr. Rottman, was found walking from his home at 80 Nanking Road. Later the premises were searched but nothing was found.

Dr. Fischer cross-examined the witness. Detective Sergeant Schmidt said that he knew nothing of the photograph and papers until he searched the prisoner and denied that he was a personal enemy of Ettinger. He said Rottman was with the accused in the Public Gardens when he first took the former into custody. He did not know what Rottman's business was. He had heard that he was employed in the British intelligence office. He had not had a warrant for Ettinger's arrest and prisoner had not asked for one. He said that Ettinger refused to tell where he got the papers and photograph.

At the conclusion of the cross-examination Dr. Fischer said that he was not prepared to go on with the case and it was continued until Friday.

Beaten Austrians Say Italians Had Loss Of 180,000 On Isonzo

Claim 16,000 Prisoners; Rome
Reports Foes Now Definite-
ly Beaten Back

(Reuter's Agency War Service)
London, June 5.—An Austrian communique asserts that the Italian losses in the battle of the Isonzo totalled 180,000, including 16,000 prisoners.
Rome, June 5.—An official communique reports: We repulsed renewed attempts made by the enemy, eastward of Gorizia and Udine. The enemy, after a violent artillery bombardment, lasting for several days, on Carso Plateau, attacked in mass on Sunday night, from Dosofatti to the sea. They were definitely repulsed, after a severe fight.

We advanced our positions near Castagnavizza and Versto. Our counter-attacks almost completely re-gained the positions southward of Jamiano.

M. M. YARRA TORPEDOED

Forty-Four Persons Are Missing Out
of 890 On Board
(Reuter's Agency War Service)
Paris, June 5.—The Messageries Maritimes s.s. Yarra (4,165 tons) was torpedoed on May 29 in the Eastern Mediterranean. There were 690 persons on board, of whom 38 Malagasy passengers and eight Arab stokers are missing.

Gen. Alexieff Resigns; Brussiloff New Chief

(Reuter's Agency War Service)
Petrograd, June 4.—General Alexieff, the Commander-in-Chief of the Russian armies, has resigned. General Brussiloff has been appointed Generalissimo and General Gourko replaces General Brussiloff in command on the Russian southern front.

TAKES BODY GUARD OF 2,000; PEKING GIVES TRANSPORT

Says End To Present Par-
liament Is Absolute Es-
sential To Peace

HE STANDS BY LI

Wang Shih-chen, Hsu Shih-
chang or Li Ching-hsi
For Premier

A REPUBLIC STILL

'Tuchuns Are Only Acting
For The Best Interests
Of China'

BY NATHANIEL PFEFFER

Staff Cable to The China Press
Haichowfu, June 6.—I saw Chang Hsun today. He is positively going to Peking Thursday morning at 10 o'clock. He says that he is going to make peace and only to make peace, in response to the President's request.

A bodyguard of two thousand men will accompany him. Over one hundred cars are now waiting on the tracks, including Peking-Hankow railroad coaches, evidently provided by Government order. Guns and munitions are now being loaded.

Says Parliament Must Go

Chang says he guarantees positively that there will be no fighting. He hasn't detailed plans of the compromise ready but Parliament's dissolution is an absolute essential. There will be no peace without it. But the President has already promised its dissolution in a message to him.

Chang denies any intention to oust the President and says that he is willing to support him. He denies any intention to restore the monarchy. He says that China will have permanent peace if the present dishonest and incompetent parliament is dismissed, a parliament of good men is elected and a new constitution drafted.

16 Provinces With Tuchuns

Chang emphasises that peace is certain as eighteen provinces are now supporting the Tuchuns and as the southern provinces can not do anything. Even the Peking troops are supporting the Tuchuns.

As to the Premier, either Wang Shih-chen, Hsu Shih-chang or Li Ching-hsi would be satisfactory.

Answering the question, will he fight if parliament is not dismissed he would only say that there will be no fighting and that foreigners can feel secure.

'Acting In Best Interests'

He says that the Tuchuns have established headquarters at Tientsin. His final message is that the Tuchuns are only acting for the best interests of China and that his only desire is to be peacemaker. He favors war on Germany. He emphasises that China can go on as a Republic and says that he will not insist on Tuan's re-instatement.

Constant Aerial Raids On Germans' U-Boat And Aeroplane Bases

(Reuter's Agency War Service)
London, June 5.—The Admiralty announces: "Naval aeroplanes bombed the German aerodrome at St. Denis Westrem, on Sunday night, with good results. Seaplanes simultaneously attacked the seaplane base at Zeebrugge and bombed the shipping at Bruges."

The raid on Bruges, mentioned yesterday, is the fourth attack made on the enemy's submarine and aeroplane nests in Belgium officially reported since Thursday. Dutch correspondents speak of constant Allied naval and air raids on the Belgian coast, the sky being illuminated for miles by bursting shells and the terrific explosions of bombs.

REGISTRATION TO SHOW REAL FEELINGS OF U.S.

Washington Expects Some Trouble, But Confident General Result Will Be Good

(Reuter's Agency War Service)
London, June 5.—The result of today's registration of the ten million Americans from whom the first half million will be selected for military service is awaited with the keenest interest at Washington. It is felt that the true feeling of America regarding the war will be manifested during this registration. Some hostile demonstrations and even rioting are expected, but officials in Washington are confident that the result will be satisfactory.

Rebels Are Split In Three Groups

(Continued from Page 1)

elaborate suite that would fit out ample apartments. All was carefully packed. The vicinity of the railway station was quite a lively scene, betokening an elaborate pleasure excursion—or perhaps something more serious.

Military forces have taken over the important railway station at Chengchow, where the Lung-Hai and Peking-Hankow lines cross. They are in control and administering all railroad affairs. The feeling of the station clerks is shown by the fact that they took all personal belongings to a foreign missionary, for safe keeping.

Schools Close Down
In Kaifeng, several mission schools have adjourned and sent their pupils home for safety and to avoid responsibility in case of trouble. It is not yet decided whether the government schools will close, but more than likely they will soon close also.

It was reported on good authority that a consul of a certain foreign country advised that all women and children at once leave the interior and many have already left. The strain is heightened by the fact that almost famine conditions already exist.

Still we have had no rain. Processions in the streets are often seen, in which the idols participate, in the hope of inducing rain. Your correspondent, on meeting such a procession, was halted and made to alight from his ricksha, because he wore a hat and had an umbrella over his head.

There is evidently considerable feeling among the ignorant against foreigners, from the fact that a boy threw a pail of water on the foreign accountant of the Post Office. Be it said to the credit of the Chinese officials, however, that both the boy and his father were duly dealt with, so that it is not likely to occur again.

Dr. Reisch Talks Over Situation With President

Peking, June 5.—(Eastern News Agency).—On June 4, President Li Yuan-hung sent a deputy to Tientsin and proposed to Hsu Shih-chang the following conditions:—

- 1.—To prevent any foreign interference.
- 2.—Not to have the North and the South separated.
- 3.—Not to have the restoration of the Manchu dynasty.
- 4.—The President should be succeeded by another in accordance with the stipulations of the Provisional Constitution.
- 5.—The dissolution of Parliament should not be effected by a mandate.

The U. S. Minister to Peking was received by President Li Yuan-hung on June 4 and 5 and talked over the present situation.

General Li Hsun, the Military Governor of Kiangsi, who has entered Peking to mediate between President Li Yuan-hung and Hsu Shih-chang, suddenly left Peking on the afternoon of June 5, by which the bill to get confirmation of the appointment of

Wang Shih-chen as Premier was prevented from being placed before Parliament and the President has been driven into a more tight corner. Amongst the intrigues in Tientsin there are two factions, one in support of the restoration of the Manchu dynasty and the other opposed to it and thus there are disputes amongst them.

The resignation of President Li Yuan-hung will be postponed for the present, as General Chang Hsun is now expected to come to Peking and also owing to the advice given by the U. S. Minister to Peking. Upon the arrival of General Chang Hsun some sort of arrangement will be effected.

On June 4, the Military Governors of Yunnan, Kweichow, Kwangtung and Kwangsi wired that they will protect President Li Yuan-hung.

Local Rebel Commissioner Says He Can't Be Opposed

(From The Chinese Press)
"The Shanghai merchants and other citizens were panic-stricken before my declaration of independence," said Lu Yung-hsiang, the local Defence Commissioner, in a wire to Yang Shan-teh, the Chekiang Tsuchun in revolt, "but, since my severance of relations with the Central Government, June 5, the people have become unusually quiet, upon my explanation to the scholars and gentry of the port of the condition of things in the independent provinces. There is no chance for the opposing factions to institute any mischief against us, as I have already made arrangements with the Consular Body to take precautionary steps, and there is no discord among us here."

General Lu has sent his chief of general staff, General Ma Hung-li, to attend the conference of the rebellious Tsuchuns and their representatives, to formulate military plans at Tientsin and the election of officers for the provisional government and of parliament. The step was taken upon the request of Lai Chen-chun, chief of general staff of the Military Governors at Tientsin.

The establishment of the chief of the general staff of the Military Government by the rebellious Tsuchuns at Tientsin was confirmed in a circular telegram signed by General Lai Chen-chun, the head of the new general staff. The message, which arrived here yesterday, gave as the excuse for existence of that institution the incapability and irresponsibility of both Parliament and the executive officers in guiding the nation.

The aim of the independent Tsuchuns, said General Lai, is not for rights and profits, but for the good of the Republic. The new government intends to take measures to strengthen the foundation of the Republic, to re-draft a workable Constitution and to re-organise the Government and Parliament.

Vice-President Feng Kuo-chang was severely rapped in a circular telegram sent by Chang Ping-ling, the noted revolutionist of 1911. The following is a free translation of the text:—

"When Ni Shih-chung declared his independence and Chang Hsun demanded the resignation of the President and the dissolution of Parliament, Feng Kuo-chang, our Vice-President and Military Governor of Kiangsu, could have checked the source of the uprising, which was quite near at hand, but he did not wish to despatch a single soldier to stop the rebels. He folded his arms and talked about mediation."

"Now Lu Lung-hsiang has severed relations with the Central Government. Lu is under the control of the Kiangsu Tsuchun, yet Feng still refuses to send forces to punish him. It is evident that Feng is the instigator of the rebellion. He is at the head of it. All his actions go to show that he is planning jointly with the rebels."

"We heard recently that Hsu Shih-chang intends to grab the Presidency and the President will soon retire. While desirous of succeeding Li as President, Feng Kuo-chang is afraid that South and West China would not stand for him. Therefore, he pretends to advise the rebellious Military Governors to cancel their independence, in order to obtain the endorsement of public opinion with empty words and secure the nation's highest office."

"Since he has refused to punish the rebels near at hand, he is sure to be implicated in the treachery. The people of the country, therefore, should regard Feng as an instigator of internal troubles. He is the chief criminal and his crime should be classified as above those of Ni and Chang."

"If there are people who still trust him as a great asset to the nation, they will surely be fooled in the future. The facts and evidence are quite plain; therefore, I make this special effort to caution the public."

THE FRAWLEY COMPANY

Another large audience shed tears of joy over the absurdities of Avery Hopwood's farce "Fair and Warmer" at the Lyceum Theater last night. The fine company that Mr. Frawley has brought out undoubtedly is in for a successful run. It was at its best last night. Full value was got out of every flashing line and every ingenious situation, and this notwithstanding that the dialogue and movement in this farce are of the swiftest. "Fair and Warmer" for the last time tonight.

Tomorrow night some other talented members of the Frawley company will make their first bows to a Shanghai audience in "The Outcast." This is a strictly modern play, throbbing with the interest of the big cities.

Miss Eva Lang, who will play the leading role in "The Outcast," has played the part in New York, and throughout America. The drama ran for over a year in New York and when it was shown at the Alcazar in San Francisco established a record run. Miss Lang will be supported by John Halliday, Homer Barton, Reynolds Denniston, Miss Annette Tyler, Miss Cordelia Haeger, Miss Valentine Sydney and others.

"The Outcast" is not in any way like "Fair and Warmer." It is a story of redemption, the redemption of two persons, who are lifted from the mire of metropolitan life by the glory of a great love. The play hits from the shoulder a number of tottering conventions, but fundamentally preaches in a modern way one of the deepest lessons of the Nazarene.

'A ROMAN WEDDING'

This play to be given by the pupils of the American High School, and which was postponed on account of the prevalence of scarlet fever in the city, is now scheduled to be given on Friday, June 15, at 8:45 p.m., by consent of the Health Officer.

Through the courtesy of the Foreign Educational Committee of the Shanghai Municipal Council and Mr. G. M. Billings, the Headmaster, the Assembly Hall of the Public School for Boys on North Szechuen Road Extension has been secured; and the play will be given in this building.

Beside the general interest in the plot of the play, it possesses a great educational feature. The scene and costumes represent the time of Julius Caesar, and the impersonators will use the classic Latin of that period. A carefully prepared synopsis of the play in English will be printed in The China Press within the next few days. The School orchestra will render several choice selections of music, and the Glee Club and High School chorus will sing.

Because of the existing health conditions and in order to avoid the assembling together of large numbers of people, the entertainment will be given in a smaller hall than the one first proposed.

The seating capacity is 350, and it is thought best to exclude young children. The play is a benefit, the proceeds to go to the Slave Refuge in Shanghai, and it is given under the auspices of the Philanthropic Department of the American Woman's Club. Tickets may be secured from club members or at Squires, Bingham and Co., 17A Nanking Road, for \$2.00 and \$1.00 beginning June 8.

RECEIVE KRUPENSKY

Reuter's Pacific Service to The China Press
Tokio, June 5.—Mr. Krupensky was received in audience by the Emperor, today, to present his credentials from his new Government.

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Sacrifice Best Men In Champagne Fight

Yet Still French Retain Positions; 16 Futile Attempts Since May 20

(Reuter's Agency War Service)
Paris, June 5.—The official communiqué issued this afternoon reported: A brisk attack during the night restored us the parts of our trenches in which the enemy obtained a footing yesterday, north-west of Froidefont Farm.

As a reprisal for the bombardment by the enemy of the open town of Bar-de-Duc, on May 29, seven of our aeroplanes, on the night of the 3rd, dropped a ton of bombs on Treves. Our air-squadrons also dropped fifteen tons of bombs on the aerodromes at Morhange, Habsheim, Prescott and Sisonnes, severely damaging the sheds. They also bombed several railway-stations and munition-depots, causing a fire and explosions.

Six German aeroplanes were brought down and seven others

forced down in their own lines, damaged.

Despite repeated and desperate efforts, the German troops have not succeeded in wresting from the French the line of ridges held by them in the Champagne, south of Nauroy and Moronvillers. In this struggle, the Germans sacrificed their best troops.

Since May 20, when the French enlarged their positions in the region of Mount Cornillet, Casque and Teton, the Germans have delivered no less than 16 futile attempts in this sector, sustaining enormous losses.

The Morning Post correspondent at French headquarters writes:—"Here is an example of the difficulty which is experienced in calculating the losses sustained by the enemy. At one point in the line between Soissons and Auberive, the French infantry encountered an unexpected resistance and asked for a supplementary artillery preparation. A certain number of heavier guns were brought up and delivered concentrated fire."

"In this advance, the French lost 27 men and made 30 prisoners. The ground won gave them an idea of the enemy's real losses. They found a series of powerfully protected cemented dug-outs, which had been wrecked by the shells of the French heavy artillery and which had collapsed on their occupants, burying six companies of German troops."

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TO AID FRANCE FIRST IN TRANSPORTATION

Her Request for 10,000 Railway
Men, Cars, and Track Is
To Be Met

VOLUNTEERS ARE EXPECTED

But President Might Get Power
From Congress to Draft
Workers if Necessary

Washington, May 2.—In addition to a detachment of American troops on the western front, France has asked America for 10,000 railway workers of all kinds to man her trains and take over the handling of her transportation to relieve the shortage of man power, and for 1,500 miles of railroad track. This became known today after the members of the French mission had left Washington for their tour of the West. The United States can furnish the men and the material, and the proposal needs only the final approval of the President to be carried out. In order to furnish them, however, American railroad schedules will have to be drastically curtailed.

The international transportation question dominated the war situation today. Daniel Willard of the Advisory Commission of the Council of National Defense made it clear today in a speech delivered before the conference of State Councils of Defense that plans are already under way to curtail passenger train service and economies in every way on local transportation in order to send abroad the men and the rolling stock of which the Allies are in so much need. The General Railroad Board of the council is working steadily on a plan for readjusting schedules to meet this demand.

The suggestion that the Government might wish to send railroad men to France to take over the operation of part of the French railway system has raised the question as to how these workers could be obtained. It was recalled tonight that the Administration Railroad Bill, introduced in the House of Representatives at the beginning of the present session of Congress, provided that the Government should have the power in time of war, through Presidential proclamation, of taking over and operating the national railways and of drafting the railroad operatives into the Government service. It has been suggested, therefore, that the passage of this bill might permit the President to draft railway workers for working in France as well as troops.

It is not known whether the Government authorities have in mind the use of this power if they decide to give France the railway assistance she wishes. It is considered probable, however, that the Government would have little difficulty in obtaining enough volunteers for this service among the country's railroad men even if it does not desire to extend the draft system to labor as well as the military service. Aside from the provisions of the new railroad bill, it is pointed out that it is within possibilities that the Selective Draft Army bill might permit the drafting of railroad men into the military service who could be ordered to duty on the French roads.

The President's recent proclamation to the American people, it was recalled tonight, made it plain that the Administration intends to conduct this war as one of complete national service, and it is considered probable that the President and his advisers have had in their minds from the beginning the possibility that American service to our allies might include industrial aid abroad as well as at home. It is believed from the support already accorded the Selective Draft bill that the country is willing to countenance the most complete national organization and centralized control of the national resources for the successful prosecution of the war.

In his speech Mr. Willard remarked that other nations have discontinued passenger schedules entirely, but the American Government hopes by eliminating duplication and reducing the number of passenger trains to the minimum without inconveniencing the public severely to keep passenger trains running. As far as possible passenger locomotives will be transferred to freight, traffic, and Mr. Willard expressed the hope that 4,000 of the 14,000 passenger locomotives in the country could be so used.

"The General Railroad Board of the Defense Council," Mr. Willard said

French Armored Cruiser That Escorted Gen. Joffre To America



The French armored cruiser Amiral Aube, which escorted the French War Mission of distinguished men on their visit to the United States. After putting into Newport News the vessel made her way to New York. The picture shows her at anchor in the Hudson River.

"comprised of five railway Presidents, who are operating the country's lines as one system, is working on these measures now. By reducing the time allowed shippers to load and unload cars we will save 245,000 freight cars for one trip a year. Germany has reduced the loading and unloading time limit to six hours. We can reduce our present limit from forty-eight to twenty-four, and although it will cause some inconvenience, it is in the interest of all the people."

"There will be more war time rail business than the lines can handle. The country's systems are hauling more freight than ever before, but they cannot carry all that is in sight and it will be necessary for the General Railroad Board to decide which classes of freight shall have preference. Already the board has said coal must go first and we are filling the country's coal yards for next winter. What is the next most important commodity, remains to be decided. The Department of Agriculture asked that seeds and agricultural implements be moved and they, too, are being given preference."

"He then gave an instance of the new effort to secure economy of transportation by saying that hitherto railway lines have taken coal from the East to the Pacific Coast in steel cars and returned the cars empty. The railroad board and the shippers put their coal in box cars, and the cars are now returned loaded with freight. "It caused some inconvenience in unloading," Mr. Willard said, "but everybody concerned patriotically agreed to accept the change."

"We are now rushing coal from the central fields to the Northwest by way of the Great Lakes," he added, "and all other freight goes behind the coal. I can say I believe this means there will be no coal shortage in that region."

"The question of getting coal to France has also been one of the important questions placed before the American Government by the allied commissions and is now being considered by the Council of National Defense, through F. S. Peabody of Chicago, a member of one of the council committees. If shipping for transporting it can be secured, the coal shortage in France will make it more economical for her to secure its supply in the United States rather than in England, where the prices have risen to an unprecedented height. The two related questions of railroad transportation and shipping are necessarily being considered together."

SOUTH MANCHURIA RY. ALTERS TIME TABLES

Important Improvements; Mukden Center of Express Train Activity

Mukden, May 30.—June 1 will see come into operation some important alterations in the time tables of the South Manchuria Railway. The weekly north-bound express still leaves Dairen on Thursday afternoons, but at 5 o'clock instead of 4.30, making good connections with the Peking-Mukden Line train de luxe for Tientsin and Peking at Mukden, the Manchuria-Chosen express for Seoul and Japan at Mukden, and the Trans-Siberian Express for Harbin and Europe at Changchun.

The weekly south-bound express leaves Changchun at 7.30 p.m. on Thursday (making similar good connections at Mukden as the north-bound express), and arrives at Dairen at 11 o'clock on Friday morning, just one hour before the departure of the S.M.R. mail steamer for Tsingtao and Shanghai.

The Manchuria-Chosen weekly express leaves Mukden for Seoul and Japan at 3 o'clock on Friday morning, 35 minutes after the arrival of the express from Changchun and 3 hours and 20 minutes after the arrival of the train de luxe from Peking and Tientsin.

The incoming Manchuria-Chosen express from Japan and Seoul arrives at Mukden at 12.30 on Friday morning (half-hour after Thursday midnight), and, after making good connection with the Peking-Mukden Line train de luxe, proceeds to connect with the Trans-Siberian express at Changchun. It should be noted that all the express trains from every direction connect at Mukden at about the same time.

Travellers from Dairen will be glad to learn that the new time tables introduce some changes which will considerably make for their convenience.

The daily morning train for the north leaves Dairen at 10 o'clock instead of 9 o'clock, which will convert the present-time rush through breakfast and packing into a comfortable and leisurely task; while the daily evening train will leave at 8 o'clock instead of 7 o'clock, thus allowing travellers to have their dinners at a convenient hour before starting upon their journey. The only inconvenient but unavoidable hour in this change is the arrival of the evening train at Mukden from Dairen at 9.30, but arrangements can easily be made for a late dinner at the Yamato Hotel (which adjoins the Mukden Railway Station) by notifying the Conductor of the train early in the day so that he may telegraph the requirements ahead.

The incoming daily morning train, which leaves Changchun at noon and Mukden at 5.50 p.m., arrives at Dairen at 8 o'clock in the morning; while the

daily evening train, which leaves Changchun at 11 p.m. and Mukden at 9.05 a.m., reaches Dairen at 8.10 p.m. in time for dinner at the Yamato Hotel.

The management has not yet been able to see its way yet to attach a dining car to the ordinary trains on the main line, as is done on the

Mukden-Antung Line, but the sleeping cars attached to the ordinary trains arriving at Dairen in the morning and leaving Dairen in the evening have proved so beneficial and popular that they have been retained.

Eight and nine trains each way per day are still being run between Tashihchiao junction on the main line

and Newchwang, and five trains each way per day between Dairen and Port Arthur, with but little alteration in the times of the last year or two.

Office sheet time tables and pocket folders can be obtained gratis from the offices and agencies of Messrs. Thomas Cook and Son and the International Sleeping Car Co.



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DR. WU'S SECRETARIES HUSTLED OUT OF BED

Says The Peking Gazette: As it has been the custom of the Premier to arrive at the Kuanyuan not earlier than 10 a.m. the secretaries of the said office never made it a point to come too early. Yesterday, (May 31) however they were anticipated by the acting Premier, Dr. Wu Tsiang-fang, who arrived earlier in the morning. He found that most of the secretaries were not present. Telephone messages were at once sent to their homes and many of them had to go straight from their beds to the office. After attending to the documents and telegrams, Dr. Wu invited the various acting Ministers, Vice-Ministers and Ministers to a meeting. Several important telegrams were despatched. It is believed that they dealt with military questions. In the afternoon the acting Premier and other Cabinet Ministers proceeded to the President's Office and were closeted with him for a long time.

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Current Poetry

The production on the American stage of "The Gods of the Mountain" and other fantastically charming plays by Lord Dunsany has given this gifted Irish writer a small but enthusiastic circle of admirers. He is a lyric poet as well as a dramatist; he is particularly skilful in reflecting—even in producing—moods by means of rime and rhythm. This group of poems (taken from the London *Saturday Review*) is characteristically strong in atmospheric suggestion. The first poem produces on the reader an effect like that caused by some of the earliest of Algernon Blackwood's short stories.

SONGS FROM AN EVIL WOOD

By Lord Dunsany

I
There is no wrath in the stars.
They do not rage in the sky;
I look from the evil wood
And find myself wondering why.

Why do they not scream out
And grapple star against star,
Seeking for blood in the wood
As all things round me are?

They do not glare like the sky
Or flash like the depths of the wood;
But they shine softly on
In their sacred solitude.

To their high, happy haunts
Silence from us has flown,
She whom we loved of old
And know it now she is gone.
When will she come again,
Though for one second only?
She whom we loved is gone
And the whole world is lonely.

II
Somewhere lost in the haze
The sun goes down in the cold.
And birds in this evil wood
Chirrup home as of old;

Chirrup, stir, and are still
On the high twigs frozen and thin.
There is no more noise of them now,
And the long night sets in.

Of all the wonderful things
That I have seen in the wood
I marvel most at the birds
And their wonderful quietude.

For a giant smites with his club
All day the tops of the hill,
Sometimes he rests at night,
Often he beats them still.

And a dwarf with a grim black mane
Raps with repeated rage
All night in the valley below
On the wooden walls of his cage.

And the elder giants come
Sometimes, tramping from far
Through the weird and flickering light
Made by an earthly star.

And the giant with his club,
And the dwarf with rage in his
breath,
And the elder giants from far
They are all the children of Death.

They are all abroad tonight
And are breaking the hills with their
brood,
And the birds are all asleep
Even in Plug Street Wood!

III
The great guns of England, they listen
mile on mile
To the boats of a broken War-Lord;
they lift their throats and smile:

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But the old woods are fallen
For a while.

The old woods are fallen; yet will they
come again.
They will come back some springtime
with the warm winds and the rain,
For Nature guardeth her children
Never in vain.

They will come back some season;
It may be a hundred years:
It is all one to Nature with the cen-
turies that are hers;
She shall bring back her children
And dry all their tears.

But the tears of a would-be War-Lord
shall never cease to flow,
He shall weep for the poisoned armies
whenever the gas-winds blow.

He shall always weep for his widows.
And all Hell shall know.

The tears of a pitiless Kaiser shall
flow and wide,
Wide as the desolation made by his
silly pride

When he slaughtered a little people
To stab France in her side

Over the ragged cinders they shall
flow on and on

With the listless falling of streams that
find not Oblivion.

For ages and ages of years
Till the last star is gone.

TV
I met with Death in his country,
With his scythe and his hollow eye,
Walking the roads of Belgium.
I looked and he passed me by.

Since he passed me by in Plug Street,
In the wood of the evil name,
I shall not now lie with the heroes.
I shall not share their fame,
I shall never be as they are,
A name in the lands of the Free,
Since I looked on Death in Flanders
And he did not look at me.

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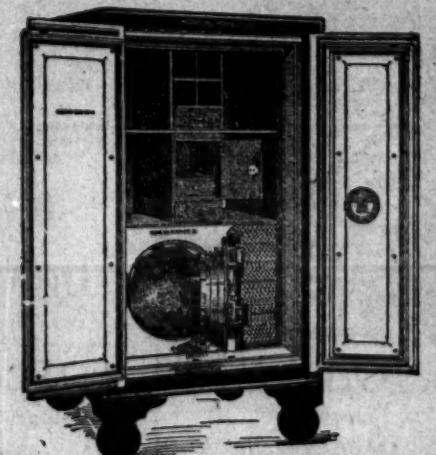
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Smiles from the Mixed Court

The late lamented Mr. Diogenes prowled about the boulevards of Athens lugging a lantern at midday and got away with it. Not so, however, with Tso Ah-yue. A large and adequate looking policeman saw Tso coming down Foochow Road with a lamp beneath his arm and inquired why he had gone into competition with the sun. Tso became confused and forgot the alibi about searching for an honest man. Subsequently the lamp was found to fit nicely upon a vacant bracket on the richa of Hyl Zung-tse which was standing before a nearby shop. Still more subsequently Tso could not remember anything about the lamp at all and said he was only passing by when arrested. They have better memories at the Mixed Court and it was recalled that he had been there three times previously. This time he drew 4 months.

Cure for Humpback

There was a suspicious looking bulge to the person of Wong Fuh-shing as he came from the doorway of a Wayside wharf godown. A good natured policeman gave a sympathetic prod to the deformity with his stick, whereupon issued forth from the clothing of Wong a thin trickle of granulated sugar. The policeman thought this so painful an occurrence that he took the sufferer to the station. Wong in diagnosing his case said that he was working on the wharf when a bag of sugar fell from somewhere and burst, so he had swept up the sugar and was removing it out of the way. The assessor prescribed a week's rest at a popular local resort.

Wrong Address

Zing Tsao-ping had come to Shanghai to look for a lost brother, so he bought a picklock and began his search. At 3 a.m. yesterday Tso Young-ding was dozing in his bed at 512 Peking Road when he heard a noise like the cat scratching to come in off the verandah. He had positively no brothers concealed about the place, but there was Zing, evidently laboring under such a misapprehension and applying the picklock to the front door. During the interchange of greetings Zing fell downstairs and split his head, meeting a policeman at the foot of the flight. He will be a resident of Shanghai for one year and will then depart.

Inconvenience of Fame

The attention of Chinese Police Constable 696 was drawn to a man strolling up and down on Shanhe Road the other day. He noticed that this person was carrying a small bag and was a few paces in the rear of some lady going about her morning's marketing. He noted moreover that the faithful follower kept his eyes glued to the lady's coiffure, which invariably was resplendent with gold ear picks and curl confiners. By this time something about the man's gait seemed to weaken memories. A closer scrutiny revealed to the Constable that this was none other than Wang Oong-loh, who, as the annals of the Mixed Court affirm, has a predilection for the collection of ornate head trimmings. Wang was given a little valuable advice and dismissed.

INDOOR BASEBALL

Grace High School and Lowrie Institute will play the deciding game of indoor baseball for the term at the Chinese Public Recreation Ground near the West Gate this afternoon at 4 o'clock. The game is open to the public. To reach the grounds, take the Pont St. Catherine car almost to the end of the line. The grounds adjoin the Margaret Williamson Hospital. Each team has won two games.

INDOOR SPORTS

By Tad



INVITING A POPULAR COMPOSER TO YOUR HOUSE AND THEN COMPELLING HIM TO LISTEN TO YOU PLAY HIS SONGS TO HIM...

Lawn Bowls

Shanghai Lawn Bowls Club
A match between the Captain's team and the Hon. Secretary's team will be played on Saturday, commencing at 4 p.m. The teams will be:-
Captain's Rink No. 1
Hon. Secretary's Rink No. 2

W. Dutton (skip) J. Scotson (skip)
E. Payne (skip) J. Park (skip)
J. B. Grant Rev. W. H. Rees
A. G. Mossop A. T. Wignall

Ellis Hunter (skip) D. MacDonald (skip)
W. D. McCallum A. Taylor
Jas. Malcolm J. A. Smallbones
E. C. Emmett A. W. Dewhurst

Rink No. 3
J. T. Disselduff (skip) S. Hammond (skip)
L. Evans O. Crewe-Read
G. F. Browne Dr. J. W. Ross
D. MacGregor E. M. Reid

Rink No. 4
F. L. Marshall W. Gater (skip)
A. B. Bell C. M. Bain
W. J. Grey T. E. Trueman
O. Blackburn D. MacIntosh

Rink No. 5
J. J. Sheridan (skip) F. Large (skip)
J. Valentine J. D. Gaines
S. W. Wolfe A. W. Starling
W. A. Farley F. C. Banham

Rink No. 6
G. Dunlop R. Simmons (skip)
J. Frost W. A. Ogden (skip)

W. J. Vine H. Browett
F. A. Sampson S. M. S. Gubbay
S. L. B. C. v. Yangtsepo

This match will be played at Yangtsepo next Sunday afternoon, commencing at 4 o'clock.

The following will represent the S. L. B. C.-J. T. Disselduff (Capt.), L. Evans, O. Crewe-Read, G. H. Phillips, A. D. Bell, Ellis Hunter, E. Payne, F. Large, A. Taylor, J. J. Sheridan, J. D. Gaines, F. C. Banham, W. Dutton, H. H. Fowler, J. Scotson and R. Simmons.

Lawn Tennis

S. C. C. American Tournament
The result of the drawing for the above tournament, which will be played on Sunday, commencing at 10.30 a.m., is given below. Tiffin will be served on the ground at 1 p.m.
J. Tipplin and P. Enticknap.

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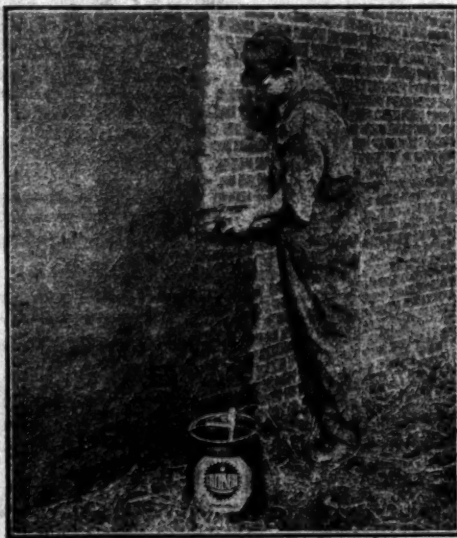
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is a mystic, shadowy form, with dead white hands and burning eyes, that hovers protectively near the beautiful Leontine (Grace Darmond) whenever she is in danger. Her life is plunged into mystery and dangerous adventure from the day she marries a wealthy Spaniard to save her father from ruin. She has agreed to be a wife in name only until her husband can win her love, as she is still faithful to the memory of her sweetheart, who has disappeared at sea.

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The First Two Episodes, entitled.

"TREASURE TROVE"

and

"INTO THE DEPTHS"

will be screened

On Monday, June 11th.

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WEATHER

Weather still very cloudy and gloomy,
with variable and moderate
breezes.

IMPARTIAL AND PROGRESSIVE

SHANGHAI, JUNE 7, 1917

Chang Hsun and Ni Shih-chung

IN the exclusive interview granted
Mr. Nathaniel Pfeffer of THE
CHINA PRESS staff which we printed
yesterday, Gen. Ni Shih-chung, the
Anhui chieftain who is moving his
troops against Peking, disclaimed
any intention of restoring the mon-
archy, but warned that, if Chang
Hsun should go to Peking, he would
go, not to make peace but to over-
throw the President and the Republic
and restore the Manchus and the
monarchy. He said that he was
flatly opposed to Chang Hsun's pro-
posed visit to Peking. He said
further that if the President would
yield to the Tsuchuns and dissolve
Parliament he would be allowed to
remain in office as President. He
declared himself against civil war in
China and said that even the troops
in Peking were with the Tsuchuns.
In conclusion he demanded war on
Germany. But why does he hate to
see Chang Hsun go to Peking?

Mr. Pfeffer, after wiring his
interview with Gen. Ni, went on up
the line and bearded the redoubt-
able Chang Hsun in his Hsu-
chowfu lair. As a result, we are
able to present Gen. Chang Hsun's
own side of the story this morning.
Gen. Chang, in the first place, says
that he is going to Peking at the
request of President Li. And of
the truth of this there can be no
doubt. Gen. Chang further guar-
antees that there will be no fight-
ing. He adds that the dissolution
of this Parliament is essential to
peace but he is not against Parlia-
ment as an institution. He merely
wants a new Parliament and a new
Constitution. He denies Gen. Ni's
charge that he is against the Re-
public and denies that he wishes
to restore the Manchu Monarchy.
He does not insist on Tuan Chi-jui's
restoration as Premier. He favors
war on Germany. He would be
satisfied with Wang Shih-cheng, Hsu
Shih-chang or Li Ching-hsi as
Premier.

In last Sunday's issue of THE
CHINA PRESS, Mr. Pfeffer presented
the views of the Vice-President,
Gen. Feng Kuo-chang. As will be
remembered, Gen. Feng declared
himself in favor of the President.
He disapproved of the attempt of
the Tsuchuns to dictate to Peking,
but did not wish to oppose them with
troops as he did not desire fighting
in China and felt sure that an
amicable settlement could be reach-
ed. He was against Chang Hsun
going to Peking in response to the
President's invitation and in fact,
through an emissary, induced Chang
to turn back after he had started for
the Capital. He did not believe the
Chinese troops would support the
Tsuchuns in an attack on Peking.
He regarded his duty as Vice-Pres-
ident as coming before his duty as
Tsuchun and was inclined to stand by
Parliament.

Here we have summarized three
authentic statements by three
principal figures in the present
crisis. All these interviews, it is
unnecessary to add, have been made
to THE CHINA PRESS exclusively. A
study of them discloses differences of
opinion and viewpoint. Two of the
speakers are possible mediators be-
tween Peking and the rebellious
Tsuchuns. The other is the leader of
the rebels. The latter denounces
Chang Hsun as a traitor to the
Republic and a Monarchist, and says
that if he goes to Peking he is do-
ing so in order to turn out the
President and enthrone a Manchu.

And yet Chang Hsun is going to
Peking at the invitation of the
President and in a car sent by the
President.

And the President's views are
well known. On May 7, he trans-
mitted the following message to
Parliament:

"The President has the honor to
communicate to the House of Rep-
resentatives the following propo-
sals. Since the severance of
diplomatic relations with Germany,
Germany has continued to violate
the rights of the neutral nations
and to damage and cause losses in
life and property to our people as
well as to trample on international
law and disregard principles of
humanity. For the purpose of
hastening peace, upholding in-
ternational law and protecting the
life and property of our people,
the President is of the view that
it is necessary to declare war on
the German Government. In ac-
cordance with Article 35 of the
Provisional Constitution, he now
asks for the approval of the House,
and demands—in accordance with
Article 21 of the Provisional Con-
stitution—that the meeting in the
House be held in secret."

In his historic telegram to the
rebellious Tsuchuns and the Pro-
vinces on May 31 the President said:

"How are we to explain ourselves if
we indulge in selfish war against all
sense of order and discipline? The
members of Parliament are accused of
being desirous of dividing the country
into federal states. Yet you are literally
occupying each province for the
purpose of defying the Government."

"You accuse the Cabinet of violating
the law. Yet, with military force, you
endeavor to disobey the orders of the
Government. The only goal such acts
can lead to is the partition of the
country, making it a protectorate like
Korea, in which case both the restora-
tion of the Monarchy and the establish-
ment of the Republic will be idle
dreams."

"You may not care for the black
records that will be written against you
in history, but you ought to realize
your fate. If your declaration of in-
dependence is to uphold the Constitu-
tion, I must remind you that the said
Bill is still in its second reading."

"If it is a declaration against the
President, you must confess I have
committed no act of treason. If, on
the other hand, your declaration is
the result of the dismissal of a single
person from office, civil war is not
justified and the honor of the person
removed from office will be blacken-
ed."

"I welcome all giving me advice,
even when they admonish me. I am
ready to apologize if it will benefit
my country. But, if your aim is to
shake the foundations of the country
and provoke internal war, I declare
I am ready to die for my country."

"I have passed through the fire of
trial and exhausted my strength and
energy from beginning to end for the
Republic. I have nothing to be
ashamed of and, in no circumstance,
will I watch my country sink to
perdition. Still less will I subject
myself to become the slave of an-
other race."

"Of such acts I wash my hands in
front of all the elders of my country.
These are the sincere words of my
true heart and they will be carried
into deeds."

The President's ringing defiance
of the rebellious Tsuchuns leaves
them not a leg to stand on. They
have it in their power to press the
matter further and possibly even to
achieve a temporary victory but we
believe that the Republic is safe,
that the President is safe, that
Feng Kuo-chang, if the necessity
arises, will fight for the Republic,
and that Chang Hsun, to use his
own words, is going to Peking to
make peace and only to make
peace. The President, he says, has
agreed to dismiss Parliament.
Therefore Chang goes to Peking
to uphold the President until a
new Parliament can be elected,
and meanwhile, we take it, war
will be declared on Germany.

The Man With The Plough

As our troops began their great
fight on Bank Holiday they had one
great fellow-worker—the Man with
the Plough, says an exchange.

"There was one figure in this land-
scape of war who made some officers
about me laugh," says Mr. Gibbs,
in the Chronicle. "He was a French
ploughman who upholds the tradi-
tion of war. Zola saw him in 1870,
and I have seen him on the edge of
other battlefields, and here he was
again, driving a pair of sturdy horses
and his plough across the sloping
field not a furlong away from a
village where German shells were
raising red clouds of brick-dust. So
he gave praise to the Lord on Easter
morn and prepared the harvests
which shall be gathered after the war."

Mr. W. Beach Thomas, in the
Daily Mail, writes: "I watched a
single French farmer, who even at
this hour was leading out his grey
horse to plough a fallow well in
front of our heavy guns and in sight
of the enemy. The headland of his
furrow was a barbed-wire barrier."

CHIN-CHIN

My Lady In China!
If Mrs. Chang Hsun went to farm
And took her husband too,
The air in poor old China now
Would not be quite so blue.

Some Travelling!

Dear Jossman: In yesterday's
issue I find: "Omaha is East to
Denver, Chicago is East to Omaha,
and, of course, New York is East to
Chicago. It is the same way in
going west."

Yes, and it would be the same way
in going North or South too, unless
you use a monkey-wrench, or get
Mr. Barcus to crawl West (or East?)
on the inside!

GOING SOUTH.

Hard-boiled Facts About Duck

That Laid The Diamond Egg
The goose that laid the golden
egg was a piker. Yea, brethren,
that fabled bird was a feeble per-
former as regards ovipository phenom-
ena in the light of current events.

The belt in such matters now proudly
encircles the waterline of a small
duck of Cantonese extraction and at
present flourishing in Siam. This
duck is going about boasting parentage
of an egg for which an offer
of \$85,000 was refused.

For several days an advertisement
in THE CHINA PRESS has recorded
the presence in Shanghai of an
"extraordinary precious stone, found
in a duck's egg and to be
viewed at the Opium Guild, 623
Canton Road, scientists or pro-
spective purchasers welcome—
if vouched for by a local noted firm."

A party who is neither a scientist nor
a prospective purchaser was never-
theless curious about the matter.
Being a newspaper man and there-
fore tolerably innocent in the matter
of precious stones he sought the
accompaniment of Mr. G. M. Boyes
of Boyes, Bassett and Co. Mr. Boyes
also admitted a curiosity about this
egg.

The expedition proceeded to the
address named and wandered about
in circuitous areaways for a time,
using up all available Chinese words
in a vain effort to locate the num-
ber. Finally a man smiled and led
the way to a barred doorway. A
sign notified callers to hand names
and references through a grating.
This was done and the party was
admitted and regarded with extreme
distrust.

The available Chinese words were
again brought into play, also the
advertisement, also calling cards.
More apparent distrust. A guide led
the way by devious routes to another
establishment a quarter of a mile
away. A conference was assembled.
Continued accumulation of distrust.
It was evident that the custodians of
the jewel regarded the party as hav-
ing designs on the egg.

At this juncture, and just as the
gloom was at its deepest, Mr. Boyes
perceived a telephone and simultane-
ously an inspiration. He called his
office and had his Chinese secretary
vouch for the party's honorable in-
tent. The procession filed all the way
back to the first stopping place. After
a few preliminaries the egg was pro-
duced, and unwashed from a bale of
cotton.

It is 3 inches long by 1½ through
and of a deep yellow and brownish
color. It was highly polished. The
strangest thing about it was its
weight, which must have been near
half a pound.

"Dien Barn bought three ducks,"
narrated an interpreter, who had
arrived by this time. "As he was
killing them for eating one of the
three bit him on the hand so he saved
his life. This was the duck which laid
the egg. Dien Barn was offered
\$85,000 for the stone egg but
refused."

Mr. Boyes could not see \$85,000 in
the egg even with the Lick Tele-
scope, and thought, judging by the
naked, but trained eye, that it might
bring 30 cents. He thought the stone
something like agate. It was sug-
gested that the egg be sawed through.
Nothing doing. How such a stone
might be formed inside a duck's egg
shell will not be explained in this
article.

J. B.

Third Inquiry Reveals Saddest Experience

Dear Jossman: I rise to ask:
Who put the "e" in damsel?
Samson.

Not Altogether Surprising

We thought the joke good enough,
but really this protest is better:
"Dear Joss Man, Why print such
chestnuts as that one about Frederick
the Great? I heard it twenty years
ago and I guess it was going before
that. J.A.R."

Well, J. A. R., we compliment you
on your memory. Now why not
have written a new joke instead of
deprecating the other fellow's? Can
you do it?

THE JOSS MAN.

Billy Sunday Our Hardest Worked Man

By Irvin S. Cobb

I have just come from seeing the
hardest worked man in this country.
That man was the Rev. Billy Sun-
day, evangelist extraordinary.

They say Billy Sunday is rich;
that he owns a fine house somewhere
out West and rides in a high-power-
ed automobile of his own when he's
at home, and wears silks and fine
linen in the Summer time and a fur
coat with a nap on it six inches deep
when the weather suits.

His enemies—and he appears to
have acquired a large, sincere group
of enemies as he went to and fro ex-
pounding the Gospel according to B.
Sunday—are forever viewing with
alarm the circumstance that he has
made money for himself out of his
revival campaigns.

Well, I am here to tell these de-
tractors of the man and his methods
that, if Sunday made his money by
preaching, as I shrewdly opine he
has, he earned it, every cent of it.
Sunday An Artist

Ordinarily, the greater an artist a
man is in his own particular line the
more easy the job appears to be.
Outsiders see him engaged in his
avocation or behold the finished
fruits of his labors and figure it out
that the craftsman did not put any
real elbow grease and brow sweat
into the thing; that he achieved his
results by virtue of a certain deft-
ness, a certain knack, a certain trick
of the trade.

The trouble with these persons is
that they look no deeper than the
shellac on the top; they do not sense
the main fact, which is that, before
the artist applied the varnish, he
put in quite a spell of hard licks on
those details which do not appear so
plainly visible to the naked eye. Or,
employing another and a more
homely simile, they observe the
fresh laid egg and forget that the
hen is entitled to some prior credit.

Now, Sunday undoubtedly is an
artist. In his line he is, I think, one
of the greatest artists that our native
school of exhorters, dating clear
back to Whitfield and Pere Mar-
quette, has ever produced, but, un-
like most artists, he does not accom-
plish his undertakings with the
semblance of physical ease. He pays
in the coin age of his own hard-
worn perspiration for every soul he
saves. To attain his effects he first
must make himself drunk on the
strong liquors of his own earnestness
and, when he is done with the job
in hand he comes away reeling and
spent.

When Crowd Is Small

Purposely I picked an afternoon
service for the occasion of my latest
visit to the Harlem tabernacle.
Twice I had heard Sunday preach—
yes, and seen him preach—when all
the conditions were as though they
had been made to order for him,
as, indeed, in a way of speaking,
they had—when the great trained
choir lifted the refrain of each hymn
until the sound caused the little hairs
to prick on the back of your neck
when the audience filled every inch
of planed-pine seating space, when
Man-Friday Rodeheaver had laid the
fire and only the kindling touch of
his boss's rough-hewn, sulphur-
tipped oratory was needed to kindle
the emotionalism of the great mass
into flame.

But I wanted to see him in action
when the crowd would be smaller,
and, therefore, by all the common
rules of crowds, less responsive. So,
by intent, I saw him at his mini-
sterial work-bench on a raw, gusty
afternoon of the past week when the
singers were absent and wide
stretches of emptiness showed at the
back and sides of the vast wooden
auditorium.

It was understood in advance that
there would be no trail-hitting at
this service; or at least, that the re-
vivalist would make no special effort
to draw the penitents to the mourn-
ers' bench. Night time was the time
for filling the mercy seats; this mere-
ly was to be a routine daylight ser-
vice, with no unusual inducements
in the way of pulpitering sensa-
tionalism to attract the curious.

Meager Collections

After the great crashing swells of
harmony which had marked the
night meetings I attended, the preli-
minary singing now seemed as a
mere trickle of sound, a vocal spatter
which loet its force and fell back
before it reached the cross beams in
the roof overhead. They were still
singing the tag-end of the second
hymn when Mr. Sunday climbed up
on the platform and let himself
down into his chair. He looked
tired; the lines in his jaw were bone-
deep, almost, and his eyelids drooped
wearily.

Although his critics have claimed
he has been watching the collections
closely, and that he is disappointed
because, to date, the free will offer-
ings have averaged less than a
nickel a head—measuring the
amount taken in by the numbers in
attendance—he did not lift his bow-

ed poll as the ushers began to work
the aisles with their tinware and the
clink of small change began to
sound against the thin bottoms of
the receptacles.

Veritably, this was a chicken feed
crowd and one which wanted a good
deal in exchange for the price of a
jitney ride apiece. Down, just below
me, where I sat in the front row of
the press stand hard by the pulpit,
was a middle-aged gentleman with
the eye of a born horse-trader and
the jaw of a lion-tamer. His mouth
looked like a seam in a chunk of
granite. He reached down into his
right flank-pocket and hauled out a
little flat purse with a patent clasp—
that kind always carry their silver in
purses with patent clasps—and he
opened it and, with a long, bony
finger and thumb, he angled about
in his cash reserve until he had fished
out a coy and reluctant coin.

It was a dime. He dropped this
offering in the pan as the pan passed
him and then he leaned back in his
chair and cocked a pair of sandy
brows in the direction of the slump-
ed figure above him with the air of
a man who had been overly gener-
ous, but who will be satisfied if only
he gets his money's worth. I fancy
this individual was typical of a large
percentage of the present assem-
blage.

Prays Like Baseball Rooter

Presently, sitting there in my
place, I heard, almost at my elbow,
a voice muttering huskily. I glanced
sidewise and upward, and, behold,
Billy Sunday was uttering a prayer,
although I have my doubts whether
a strict ritualist would have been
willing to go so far as to admit of its
being an authentic prayer. Certain-
ly it was not a regular one. Be-
tween his clenched teeth the evange-
list was saying:

"I've got to get 'em today—Oh,
Lord, help me to do it! I've got
to get 'em today—Oh, Lord, help
me to do it!"—Just like that, over
and over and over again. You did
not have to be a believer in Sunday
or the Sunday way to know the man
meant what he was saying. There
was nothing studied, nothing theat-
rical about it. It was as spontane-
aneous, as natural and as sincere as
when a racetrack tout hugs a post
in the homestretch begging the little
horse upon which he has risked his
last dollar to come on and win, or
when a local rooper, in the last half
of the ninth inning, with the bases
full and the score a tie, two men out
and the home team at bat, two strikes
called and three balls, pleads with
Providence to vouchsafe just one
dinky little hit.

Then Sunday got up and went to
the pulpit and gripped his hands
upon its edges and rocked back and
forth on his heels, as though to sup-
ply his leg muscles, and began his
sermon. The sermon doesn't mat-
ter. It was just one of those un-
orthodoxly orthodox Sunday ser-
mons with not a bit of teaching in it,
but with a great deal of hard-slugg-
ing preaching in it.

It was laden with guarantees of
eternal salvation for those who
harkened to The World, and with
threats of everlasting anthracite for
those who did not. It was laced with
flashes of the rough Sunday humor
and shot with dashes of the Sunday
coarseness, which sounded doubly
coarse dealing, as it generally did,
with sacred subjects, as for instance,
when he likened three of the Apostles
to "ducks in a puddle." And, of
course, it abounded in extravagant
promises of what a religious awaken-
ing, a revival of the Sundayesque
variety would bring to pass in the
wicked and pleasure-loving city of
New York.

Rouses His Auditors

"You folks do your duty," he
shouted in their faces, "and when
we get through with this fight there
won't be a saloon left open in this
old town, nor a prostitute walking
the streets of the Red Light district,
nor a gunman lurking in a dark
alley. And that's the truth, Bud, I'm
telling you."

He went on the hard assumption
that all men who drank liquor came
home to their wives physically un-
well as a result—"spewing" was the
highly descriptive word favored by
him to describe the most prevalent
symptoms of the sufferers.

For the purposes of this description
the sermon was of no consequence.
To me the main thing was the fash-
ion after which this man, by dint of
sheer muscular force and sheer in-
tensity, put fear or into that apathetic
gathering. For, at the outset and
for some minutes thereafter, his
auditors were cold—cold and unre-
sponsive. They listened, politely
enough, but that was about all—for
awhile.

But as I watched the faces in
front of me, gradually I saw the ex-
pressions on those faces changing.
I saw the droop going out of the
curved spines of those people and
almost as plainly as though it had

(Continued on Page 7)

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It does not contain any opium, morphine, or other narcotic and does
not stupefy. It is unlike Soothing Syrup, Bateman's Drops, God-
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Our duty, however, is to expose danger and record the means of
advancing health. The day for poisoning innocent children through
greed or ignorance ought to end. To our knowledge, Castoria is a
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system—not by stupefying it—and our readers are entitled to the
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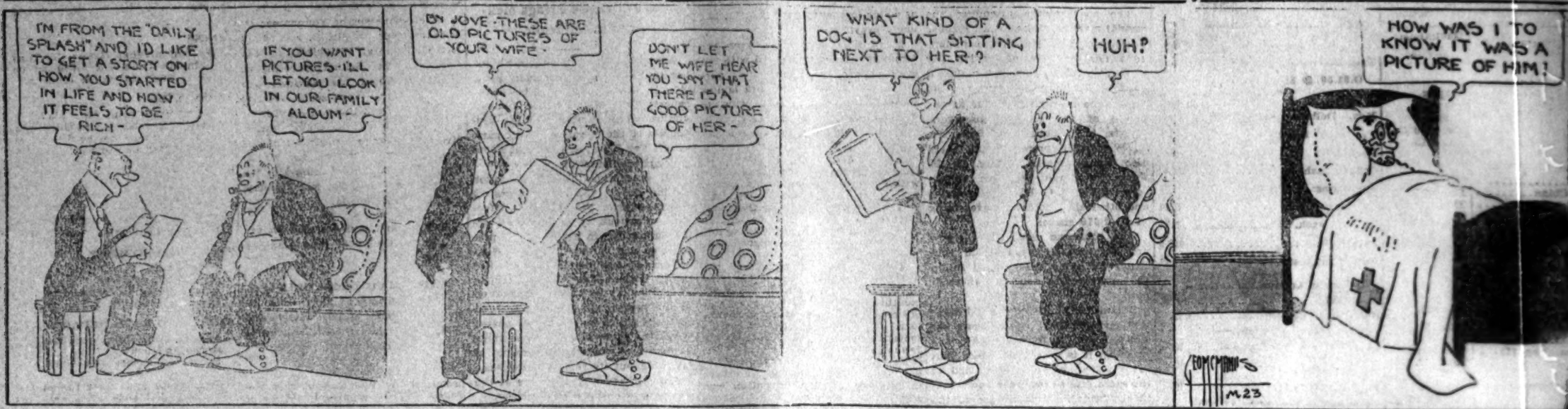
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By George McManus



Love, Home and Table Topics
By Clever Writers

Daily Home Magazine Page

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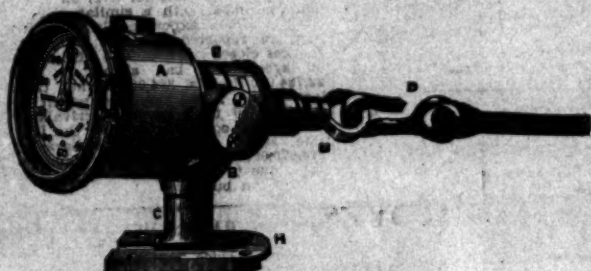
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'He Is To Be An Illuminated Man'

"I want my boy to be as highly educated, as well educated, as possible," writes H. G. Wells in the Fortnightly Review, arguing the case against the classical languages. "He is, if I can manage it, to be an illuminated man. His philosophy and history are to saturate his mind and his life—his whole life. . . . But my boy is English; he is going to think in English, and he will not do that well unless he has exercised himself in every possible use of our most flexible, beautiful, expressive, very difficult tongue. . . . "He cannot afford to keep it only for the meager uses, because it will be necessarily the medium of all his private thinking. Greek literature may contain the most marvellous intellectual yeast, but it is no real good to him until it is fermenting and reacting in that flow of English thoughts and ideas which will be the essential aim. I do not want him to go off for private mental exaltation into a study, and come out of it again not even trailing clouds of glory into his everyday life. Such learning is no better than opium. You see that from this point of view, what cannot be translated or annexed into English from Greek is no real good to him at all. At best an unassimilable Greek corner of his mind, however high in tone, can be little better than a sort of secondary personality in his life. . . . "Rather would I have him drink from the classical spring as Keats or Shakespeare did, through translations, than as Dr. Rashdall has done. So I am seeking very earnestly for a philosophical education for him, for a vision of the world and himself, that is, in English. French and German he has had from his governess; they are the two keys to all the Western tongues, and for the symphonies of translation and a different idiom of thought there is Russian. . . . "And, dropping the Paterfamilias again and reverting to the citizen, I want as earnestly to see my country and my English-speaking race thinking more massively than it does at present, thinking more strongly and clearly. I want to see the hundred and fifty millions of English-speakers as one great unifying mind finding more massively than it does at present to see what should be the best thing in our university life, the philosophical teaching that attracts the best intelligencies of the country, perpetually cut off from the market-place because it is reading Greek, thinking partly in Greek and partly in English, with a partition between, and writing its thoughts sloppily and confusedly in an Anglo-Greek jargon."

Billy Sunday Our Hardest Worked Man

(Continued from Page 6)

been a tangible thing I sensed the waves of sympathy flowing in great and greater and still greater volume from them to him and back again from him to them. . . . Climax—Then Exhaustion. He worked harder and harder. His husky voice rose to a roar. He ran from side to side of the platform, whirling and twisting, with every throw of his athletic body in play. He beat with his two clenched fists on the pulpit top until it shook and quivered. His wilted-down collar choked him and, with a quick grab and a sound of rending linen, he jerked it loose and flung it behind him. . . . He reached his conclusion. This time he wound up with a little prayer and then he turned and went down the steps, all wringing wet and staggering from exhaustion as he came, to be halted at the foot of the platform by perhaps two score converts of the night before, who came pressing forward to tell him, I suppose, how much they thanked him and how thorough was their repentance. He shook hands with each one of them, and to each he said something. . . . I suppose an evangelist cannot very well refuse to shake the hands of men and women who want to tell him that to him they owe their hope of grace and glory. I wondered how many hundreds of thousands of such hands this man was called upon to shake every year, and how many hundreds of thousands of times per annum he had to hear the same things over and over again from these and from such as these, and in reply had to answer back the same things. . . . As he went with dragging legs toward his rest rooms at the rear, his wife on one side of him and a member of his personal staff on the other, one of the newspaper men alongside of me—the veteran chronicler of any number of Sunday meetings—remarked, as he gathered up his notes and reached for his hat and overcoat: "Well, Billy didn't go so very strong this afternoon, did he? Saving up his best licks for the big doings to-night, I guess, eh?"



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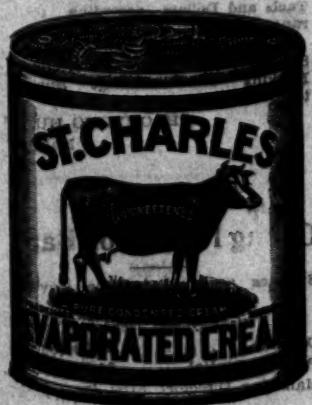


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WEATHER

Weather still very cloudy and gloomy,
with variable and moderate
breezes.

IMPARTIAL AND PROGRESSIVE

SHANGHAI, JUNE 7, 1917

Chang Hsun and Ni Shih-chung

IN the exclusive interview granted
Mr. Nathaniel Pfeffer of THE
CHINA PRESS staff which we printed
yesterday, Gen. Ni Shih-chung, the
Anhui chieftain who is moving his
troops against Peking, disclaimed
any intention of restoring the mon-
archy, but warned that, if Chang
Hsun should go to Peking, he would
go, not to make peace but to over-
throw the President and the Republic
and restore the Manchus and the
monarchy. He said that he was
flatly opposed to Chang Hsun's pro-
posed visit to Peking. He said
further that if the President would
yield to the Manchus and dissolve
Parliament he would be allowed to
remain in office as President. He
declared himself against civil war in
China and said that even the troops
in Peking were with the Manchus.
In conclusion he demanded war on
Germany. But why does he hate to
see Chang Hsun go to Peking?

Mr. Pfeffer, after wiring his
interview with Gen. Ni, went on up
the line and bearded the redoubt-
able Chang Hsun in his Hsu-
chowfai lair. As a result, we are
able to present Gen. Chang Hsun's
own side of the story this morning.
Gen. Chang, in the first place, says
that he is going to Peking at the
request of President Li. And of
the truth of this there can be no
doubt. Gen. Chang further guar-
antees that there will be no fight-
ing. He adds that the dissolution
of this Parliament is essential to
peace but he is not against Parlia-
ment as an institution. He merely
wants a new Parliament and a new
Constitution. He denies Gen. Ni's
charge that he is against the Re-
public and denies that he wishes
to restore the Manchus Monarchy.
He does not insist on Tuan Chi-jui's
restoration as Premier. He would
be satisfied with Wang Shih-cheng, Hsu
Shih-chang or Li Ching-hsi as
Premier.

In last Sunday's issue of THE
CHINA PRESS, Mr. Pfeffer presented
the views of the Vice-President,
Gen. Feng Kuo-chang. As will be
remembered, Gen. Feng declared
himself in favor of the President.
He disapproved of the attempt of
the Manchus to dictate to Peking,
but did not wish to oppose them with
troops as he did not desire fighting
in China and felt sure that an
amicable settlement could be reached.
He was against Chang Hsun
going to Peking in response to the
President's invitation and in fact,
through an emissary, induced Chang
to turn back after he had started for
the Capital. He did not believe the
Chinese troops would support the
Manchus in an attack on Peking.
He regarded his duty as Vice-Presi-
dent as coming before his duty as
Tuchun and was inclined to stand by
Parliament.

Here we have summarized three
authentic statements by three
principal figures in the present
crisis. All these interviews, it is
unquestionably to add, have been made
to THE CHINA PRESS exclusively. A
study of them discloses differences of
opinion and viewpoint. Two of the
speakers are possible mediators be-
tween Peking and the rebellious
Tuchuns. The other is the leader of
the rebels. The latter denounces
Chang Hsun as a traitor to the
Republic and a Monarchist, and says
that if he goes to Peking he is do-
ing so in order to turn out the
President and enthrone a Manchu.

And yet Chang Hsun is going to
Peking at the invitation of the
President and in a car sent by the
President.

And the President's views are
well known. On May 7, he trans-
mitted the following message to
Parliament:

"The President has the honor to
communicate to the House of Re-
presentatives the following propo-
sals. Since the severance of
diplomatic relations with Germany,
Germany has continued to violate
the rights of the neutral nations
and to damage and cause losses in
life and property to our people as
well as to trample on international
law and disregard principles of
humanity. For the purpose of
hastening peace, upholding in-
ternational law and protecting
the life and property of our people,
the President is of the view that
it is necessary to declare war on
the German Government. In ac-
cordance with Article 35 of the
Provisional Constitution, he now
asks for the approval of the House,
and demands—in accordance with
Article 21 of the Provisional Con-
stitution—that the meeting in the
House be held in secret."

In his historic telegram to the
rebellious Tuchuns and the Provin-
ces on May 31 the President said:

"How are we to explain ourselves if
we indulge in selfish war against all
sense of order and discipline? The
members of Parliament are accused of
being desirous of dividing the country
into federal states. Yet you are literally
occupying each province for the
purpose of defying the Government."

"You accuse the Cabinet of violating
the law. Yet, with military force, you
endeavor to disobey the orders of the
Government. The only goal such acts
can lead to is the partition of the
country, making it a protectorate like
Korea, in which case both the restora-
tion of the Monarchy and the establish-
ment of the Republic will be idle
dreams."

"You may not care for the black
records that will be written against you
in history, but you ought to realize
your fate. If your declaration of in-
dependence is to uphold the Constitu-
tion, I must remind you that the said
Bill is still in its second reading."

"If it is a declaration against the
President, you must confess I have
committed no act of treason. If, on
the other hand, your declaration is
the result of the dismissal of a single
person from office, civil war is not
justified and the honor of the person
removed from office will be blacken-
ed."

"I welcome all giving me advice,
even when they admonish me. I am
ready to apologise if it will benefit
my country. But, if your aim is to
shake the foundations of the country
and provoke internal war, I declare
I am ready to die for my country."

"I have passed through the fire of
trial and exhausted my strength and
energy from beginning to end for the
Republic. I have nothing to be
ashamed of and, in no circumstance,
will I watch my country sink to
perdition. Still less will I subject
myself to become the slave of an-
other race."

"Of such acts I wash my hands in
front of all the elders of my country.
These are the sincere words of my
true heart and they will be carried
into deeds."

The President's ringing defiance
of the rebellious Tuchuns leaves
them not a leg to stand on. They
have it in their power to press the
matter further and possibly even to
achieve a temporary victory but we
believe that the Republic is safe,
that the President is safe, that
Feng Kuo-chang, if the necessity
arises, will fight for the Republic,
and that Chang Hsun, to use his
own words, is going to Peking to
make peace and only to make
peace. The President, he says, has
agreed to dismiss Parliament.
Therefore Chang goes to Peking
to uphold the President until a
new Parliament can be elected,
and meanwhile, we take it, war
will be declared on Germany.

The Man With The Plough

As our troops began their great
fight on Bank Holiday they had one
great fellow-worker—the Man with
the Plough, says an exchange.

"There was one figure in this land-
scape of war who made some officers
about me laugh," says Mr. Gibbs,
in the Chronicle. "He was a French
ploughman who upholds the tradi-
tion of war. Zola saw him in 1870,
and he has seen him on the edge of
other battlefields, and here he was
again, driving a pair of sturdy horses
and his plough across the sloping
field not a furlong away from a
village where German shells were
raising rosy clouds of brick-dust. So
he gave praise to the Lord on Easter
morn and prepared the harvests
which shall be gathered after the
war."

Mr. W. Beach Thomas, in the
Daily Mail, writes: "I watched a
single French farmer, who even at
this hour was leading out his grey
horse to plough a fallow well in
front of our heavy guns and in sight
of the enemy. The headland of his
furrow was a barbed-wire barrier."

CHIN-CHIN

My Lady In China!
If Mrs. Chang Hsun went to farm
And took her husband too,
The air in poor old China now
Would not be quite so blue.

Some Travelling!
Dear Jossman: In yesterday's
issue I find: "Omaha is East to
Denver, Chicago is East to Omaha,
and, of course, New York is East to
Chicago. It is the same way in
going west."

Yes, and it would be the same way
in going North or South too, unless
you use a monkey-wrench, or get
Mr. Barcus to crawl West (or East?)
on the inside!

GOING SOUTH.

Hard-boiled Facts About Duck
That Laid The Diamond Egg

The goose that laid the golden
egg was a plucker. Yea, brethren,
that fabled bird was a feeble per-
former as regards oviparous phenom-
ena in the light of current events.
The belt in such matters now proudly
encircles the waterline of a small
duck of Cantonese extraction and at
present flourishing in Siam. This
duck is going about boasting parentage
of an egg for which an offer of
\$85,000 was refused.

For several days an advertisement
in THE CHINA PRESS has recorded
the presence in Shanghai of an
"extraordinary precious stone, found
in a duck's egg and to be
viewed at the Opium Guild, 623
Canton Road, scientists or pros-
pective purchasers welcome—if
vouched for by a local notary firm."

A party who is neither a scientist nor
a prospective purchaser was never-
theless curious about the matter.
Being a newspaper man and there-
fore tolerably innocent in the matter
of precious stones he sought the
accompaniment of Mr. G. M. Boyes
of Boyes, Bassett and Co. Mr. Boyes
also admitted a curiosity about this
egg.

The expedition proceeded to the
address named and wandered about
in circuitous alleyways for a time,
using up all available Chinese words
in a vain effort to locate the num-
ber. Finally a man smiled and led
the way to a barred doorway. A
sign notified callers to hand names
and references through a grating.
This was done and the party was
admitted and regarded with extreme
distrust.

The available Chinese words were
again brought into play, also the
advertisement, also calling cards.
More apparent distrust. A guide led
the way by devious routes to another
establishment a quarter of a mile
away. A conference was assembled.
Continued accumulation of distrust.
It was evident that the custodians of
the jewel regarded the party as hav-
ing designs on the egg.

At this juncture, and just as the
gloom was at its deepest, Mr. Boyes
perceived a telephone and simultane-
ously an inspiration. He called his
office and had his Chinese secretary
vouch for the party's honorable in-
tent. The procession filed all the way
back to the first stopping place. After
a few preliminaries the egg was pro-
duced, and unwashed from a bale of
cotton.

It is 1 1/2 inches long by 1 1/4 through
and of a deep yellow and brownish
color. It was highly polished. The
strangest thing about it was its
weight, which must have been near
half a pound.

"Dien Barn bought three ducks,"
narrated an interpreter, who had
arrived by this time. "As he was
killing them for eating one of the
three bit him on the hand so he saved
its life. This was the duck which laid
the egg. Dien Barn was offered
\$85,000 for the stone egg but
refused."

Mr. Boyes could not see \$85,000 in
the egg even with the Lick Tele-
scope, and thought, judging by the
naked, but trained eye, that it might
bring 30 cents. He thought the stone
something like agate. It was sug-
gested that the egg be sawed through.
Nothing doing. How such a stone
might be formed inside a duck's egg
shell will not be explained in this
article.

J. B.

Third Inquiry Reveals Saddest Ex-
perience

Dear Jossman: I rise to ask:
Who put the "d" in damsel?
Samson.

Not Altogether Surprising

We thought the joke good enough,
but really this protest is better:
"Dear Joss Man, Why print such
chestsnuts as that about Frederick
the Great? I heard it twenty years
ago and I guess it was going before
that. J.A.R."

Well, J. A. R., we compliment you
on your memory. Now why not
have written a new joke instead of
deprecating the other fellow's? Can
you do it?

THE JOSS MAN.

Billy Sunday Our Hardest Worked Man

By Irvin S. Cobb

I have just come from seeing the
hardest worked man in this country.
That man was the Rev. Billy Sun-
day, evangelist extraordinary.

They say Billy Sunday is rich;
that he owns a fine house somewhere
out West and rides in a high-power-
ed automobile of his own when he's
at home, and wears silks and fine
linen in the Summer time and a fur
coat with a nap on it six inches deep
when the weather suits.

His enemies—and he appears to
have acquired a large, sincere group
of enemies as he went to and fro ex-
pounding the Gospel according to B.
Sunday—are forever viewing with
alarm the circumstance that he has
made money for himself out of his
revival campaigns.

Well, I am here to tell these de-
tractors of the man and his methods
that, if Sunday made his money by
preaching, as I shrewdly opine he
has, he earned it, every cent of it.

Sunday An Artist

Ordinarily, the greater an artist a
man is in his own particular line the
more easy the job appears to be.
Outsiders see him engaged in his
avocation or behold the finished
fruits of his labors and figure it out
that the craftsman did not put any
real elbow grease and brow sweat
into the thing; that he achieved his
results by virtue of a certain deft-
ness, a certain knack, a certain trick
of the trade.

The trouble with these persons is
that they look no deeper than the
shellac on the top; they do not sense
the main fact, which is that, before
the artifice applied the varnish, he
put in quite a spell of hard licks on
those details which do not appear so
plainly visible to the naked eye. Or,
employing another and a more
homely simile, they observe the
fresh laid egg and forget that the
hen is entitled to some prior credit.

Now, Sunday undoubtedly is an
artist. In his line he is, I think, one
of the greatest artists that our native
school of exhorters, dating clear
back to Whitfield and Pere Mar-
quette, has ever produced, but, un-
like most artists, he does not accom-
plish his undertakings with the
semblance of physical ease. He pays
in the coin age of his own hard-
wrought perspiration for every soul he
saves. To attain his effects he first
must make himself drunk on the
strong liquors of his own earnestness
and, when he is done with the job
in hand he comes away reeling and
spent.

When Crowd Is Small

Purposely I picked an afternoon
service for the occasion of my latest
visit to the Harlem tabernacle.
Twice I had heard Sunday preach—
yes, and seen him preach—when all
the conditions were as though they
had been made to order for him,
as, indeed, in a way of speaking,
they had—when the great trained
choir lifted the refrain of each hymn
until the sound caused the little hairs
to prickle on the back of your neck
when the audience filled every inch
of planned-pine seating space, when
Man-Friday Rodeheaver had laid the
fire and only the kindling touch of
his boss's rough-hewn, sulphur-
tipped oratory was needed to kindle
the emotionalism of the great mass
into flame.

But I wanted to see him in action
when the crowd would be smaller,
and, therefore, by all the common
rules of crowds, less responsive. So,
by intent, I saw him at his mini-
sterial work-bench on a raw, gusty
afternoon of the past week when the
singers were absent and wide
stretches of emptiness showed at the
back and sides of the vast wooden
auditorium.

It was understood in advance that
there would be no trail-hitting at
this service; or at least, that the re-
vivalist would make no special effort
to draw the penitents to the moun-
tains' bench. Night time was the time
for filling the mercy seats; this mere-
ly was to be a routine daylight ser-
vice, with no unusual inducements
in the way of pulpitizing sensa-
tionalism to attract the curious.

Meager Collections

After the great crashing swells of
harmony which had marked the
night meetings I attended, the pre-
liminary singing now seemed as a
mere trickle of sound, a vocal spatter
which lost its force and fell back
before it reached the cross beams in
the roof overhead. They were still
singing the tag-end of the second
hymn when Mr. Sunday climbed up
on the platform and let himself
down into his chair. He looked
tired; the lines in his jaw were bone-
deep, almost, and his eyelids drooped
wearily.

Although his critics have claimed
he has been watching the collections
closely and that he is disappointed
because, to date, the free will offer-
ings have averaged less than a
nickel a head—measuring the
amount taken in by the numbers in
attendance—he did not lift his bow-

ed poll as the ushers began to work
the aisles with their tinware and the
clink of small change began to
sound against the thin bottoms of
the receptacles.

Veritably, this was a chicken feed
crowd and one which wanted a good
deal in exchange for the price of a
jitney ride apiece. Down, just below
me, where I sat in the front row of
the press stand hard by the pulpit,
was a middle-aged gentleman with
the eye of a born horse-trader and
the jaw of a lion-tamer. His mouth
looked like a seam in a chunk of
granite. He reached down into his
right flank-pocket and hauled out a
little flat purse with a patent clasp—
that kind always carry their silver in
purses with patent clasps—and he
opened it and, with a long, bony
finger and thumb, he angled about
in his cash reserve until he had fish-
ed out a coy and reluctant coin.

It was a dime. He dropped this
offering in the pan as the pan passed
him and then he leaned back in his
chair and cocked a pair of sandy
brows in the direction of the slump-
ed figure above him with the air of
a man who had been overly gener-
ous, but who will be satisfied if only
he gets his money's worth. I fancy
this individual was typical of a large
percentage of the present assem-
blage.

Prays Like Baseball Rooter

Presently, sitting there in my
place, I heard, almost at my elbow,
a voice muttering huskily. I glanced
sidewise and upward, and, behold,
Billy Sunday was uttering a prayer,
although I have my doubts whether
a strict ritualist would have been
willing to go so far as to admit of its
being an authentic prayer. Certain-
ly it was not a regular one. Be-
tween his clenched teeth the evange-
list was saying:

"I've got to get 'em today—Oh,
Lord, help me to do it! I've got
to get 'em today—Oh, Lord, help
me to do it!"—just like that, over
and over and over again. You did
not have to be a believer in Sunday
or the Sunday way to know the man
meant what he was saying. There
was nothing studied, nothing theat-
rical about it. It was as spon-
taneous, as natural and as sincere as
when a racetrack tout hugs a post
in the homestretch begging the little
horse upon which he has risked his
last dollar to come on and win, or
when a local rooster, in the last half
of the ninth inning, with the bases
full and the score a tie, two men out
and the home team at bat, two strikes
called and three balls, pleads with
Providence to vouchsafe just one
dinky little hit.

Then Sunday got up and went to
the pulpit and gripped his hands
upon its edges and rocked back and
forth on his heels, as though to sup-
ple his leg muscles, and began his
sermon. The sermon doesn't mat-
ter. It was just one of those un-
orthodoxly orthodox Sunday ser-
mons with not a bit of teaching in it,
but with a great deal of hard-slugg-
ing preaching in it.

It was laden with guarantees of
eternal salvation for those who
harkened to The World, and with
threats of everlasting anthracite for
those who did not. It was laced with
flashes of the rough Sunday humor
and shot with dashes of the Sunday
coarseness, which sounded doubly
coarse dealing, as it generally did,
with sacred subjects, as for instance,
when he likened three of the Apostles
to "ducks in a puddle." And, of
course, it abounded in extravagant
promises of what a religious awaken-
ing, a revival of the Sundayesque
variety would bring to pass in the
wicked and pleasure-loving city of
New York.

Rouses His Auditors

"You folks do your duty," he
shouted in their faces, "and when
we get through with this fight there
won't be a saloon left open in this
old town, nor a prostitute walking
the streets of the Red Light district,
nor a gunman lurking in a dark
alley. And that's the truth, Bud, I'm
telling you."

He went on the hard assumption
that all men who drank liquor came
home to their wives physically un-
well as a result—"spewing" was the
highly descriptive word favored by
him to describe the most prevalent
symptoms of the sufferers.

For the purposes of this description
the sermon was of no consequence.
To me the main thing was the fish-
on after which this man, by dint of
sheer muscular force and sheer in-
ner put fear into that apathetic
gathering. For, at the outset and
for some minutes thereafter, his
auditors were cold—cold and un-
responsive. They listened, politely
enough, but that was about all—for
awhile.

But as I watched the faces in
front of me, gradually I saw the ex-
pressions on those faces changing.
I saw the droop going out of the
curved spines of those people and
almost as plainly as though it had

(Continued on Page 7)

CASTORIA

for Infants and Children.

Physicians Prescribe Castoria.

CASTORIA has met with pronounced favor on the part of physicians,
pharmaceutical societies and medical authorities. It is used by
physicians with results most gratifying. The extended use of Castoria
is unquestionably the result of three facts: 1st, The indisputable
evidence that it is harmless; 2nd, That it not only allays stomach
pains and quiets the nerves, but assimilates the food; 3rd, It is an
agreeable and perfect substitute for castor oil. It is absolutely safe.
It does not contain any opium, morphine, or other narcotic and does
not stupefy. It is unlike Soothing Syrup, Bateman's Drops, God-
frey's Cordial, etc. This is a good deal for a medical journal to say.
Our duty, however, is to expose danger and record the means of
advancing health. The day for poisoning innocent children through
greed or ignorance ought to end. To our knowledge, Castoria is a
remedy which produces composure and health, by regulating the
system—not by stupefying it—and our readers are excited to the
information.—Hall's Journal of Health.

The signature of *Wm. A. Fletcher* guarantees genuine
Castoria

"Your Castoria stands first in its class." In
my thirty years of practice I can say I never
have found anything that so filled the place.
WILLIAM BELMONT, M. D.,
Cleveland, Ohio.

"I have used your Castoria in the case of
my own baby and find it pleasant to take, and
have obtained excellent results from its use."
S. A. BOHRMAN, M. D.,
Philadelphia, Pa.

"I have used your Castoria for a standard family
remedy. It is the best thing for infants and chil-
dren I have ever known and I recommend it."
R. E. ECKSTROM, M. D.,
Omaha, Neb.

"I take pleasure in recommending your
Castoria, having recommended its use in many
instances, and consider it the best laxative that
could be used, especially for children."
NATHANIEL K. KING, M. D., St. Louis, Mo.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria.

In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

MORDAN'S

Gold, Silver and Jewelled



TELESCOPIC PENCILS

London Made

BOYES, BASSETT & CO.

THE CHINA & JAPAN

WAR SAVINGS ASSOCIATION

Are YOU a subscriber?

If not become one Today.

Do You Want to Increase Your Weight?

We produce 25,000 sacks of highest quality flour each day from
best Chinese Wheat, free from dust and impurities. Our production
of Bran amounts to 200 tons per day. We have been favored with
orders from all over China, as well as from Singapore, Java, Sumatra
and other Pacific Islands. We have received the "Panel of Honour" from
of the following brands:—fortly of our flour, which consists
the President as prize for the super

BATTLE-SHIP

In green

STAR DECORATION

In green

HAPPINESS

In blue and red



To avoid imitation, the public are cautioned to note the above
illustrations which are printed on each sack of the respective brands,
viz: The "Battle-ship" and the "Star Decoration" are in green print,
while the "Happiness" is in blue and red. Samples furnished free
on application to our head office, 49 Avenue Edward VII, Shanghai.
Best attention given to enquiries for quotations, and orders prompt-
ly executed.

MOW SING AND FOH SING FLOUR MILLS

Factories at Wush and Shanghai

T. K. YUNG,

General Manager.

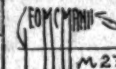
Head Office

Tel. 1053.

Tel. Add:

5399 Shanghai.

74



*A Good Page to Read in the
Leisure Hour*

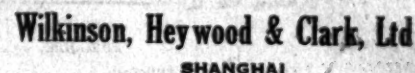
Everything pertaining to navigation. Send for Catalogue.

"You cannot afford to keep it only for the meager uses, because it will be necessarily the medium of all his private thinking. Greek literature may contain the most marvelous intellectual yeast, but it is no real good to him until it is fermenting and reacting in that flow of English thoughts and ideas which will be the essential aim. I do not want him to go off for private mental exaltation into a study, and come out of it again not even trailing clouds of glory into his everyday life. Such learning is no better than opium. You see that from this point of view, that cannot be translated or annexed into English from Greek is no real good to him at all. At best an unassimilable Greek corner of his mind, however high in tone, can be

"And, dropping the Paterfamilias again and reverting to the citizen, I want as earnestly to see my country and my English-speaking race thinking more massively than it does at present, thinking more strongly and clearly. I want to see the hundred and fifty millions of English-speakers as one great unifying mind finding more massively than it does at present to see what should be the best thing in our university life, the philosophical teaching in the universities, the teaching that attracts the best intelligences of the country, perpetually cut off from the market-place because it is reading Greek, thinking partly in Greek and partly in English, with a partition between, and writing its thoughts sloppily and confusedly in an Anglo-Greek jargon."

He reached his conclusion. This time he wound up with a little prayer and then he turned and went down the steps, all wringing wet and staggering from exhaustion as he came. I walked at the foot of the platform by perhaps two score converts of the night before, who came pressing forward to tell him, I suppose, how much they thanked him and how thorough was their repentance. He shook hands with each one of them, and to each he said something.

I suppose an evangelist cannot every day convert a score of men and women who want to tell him that to him they owe their hope of grace and glory. I wondered how many hundreds of thousands of such hands this man was called upon to shake every year, and how many hundreds of thousands of times per annum he had to hear the same story over and over again. I wonder these and from such as these, and in reply had to answer back the same things.



No adulterant is used in the preparation of "Getzbest" products, and everything is guaranteed to comply with Pure Food Laws throughout the world.

Chinese and Foreign Banking Announcements

Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1853.
Capital £1,200,000
Reserve Fund 1,900,000
Reserve Liability of Shareholders 1,200,000

Head Office:
 33 BISHOPSGATE, LONDON, E. C.

Court of Directors:
 Sir Montagu Cornish Turner, Chairman.
 Sir Henry S. Cunningham, K.C.I.E.
 T. Cuthbertson, Esq.
 Sir Alfred Dent, K.C.M.G.
 W. H. Neville Gochen, Esq.
 The Rt. Hon. Lord George Hamilton, G.C.S.I.
 W. Foot Mitchell, Esq.
 Lewis Alexander Wallace, Esq.

Bankers:
 The Bank of England.
 The London City & Midland Bank Limited.
 The London County and Westminster Bank, Limited.
 The National Provincial Bank of England, Limited.
 The National Bank of Scotland, Limited.

Agencies and Branches:
 Amritsar Bhojpur Puket
 Bangkok Ipoh Raigoon
 Batavia Karachi Saigon
 Bombay Klang Seremban
 Calcutta Kobe Singapore
 Canton Kuala Lumpur Shanghai
 Cebu Madras Sourabaya
 Colombo Malacca Taiping
 Delhi Manila (P. M. S.)
 Foochow Medan Tavoy (Lower)
 Haiphong New York Burma
 Hankow Peking Tientsin
 Hongkong Penang Yokohama

Shanghai Branch, 13 The Bund.
 Drafts granted on the above Agencies and Branches and also on the principal Commercial Cities throughout the world. Bills of Exchange bought and received for Collection. Travelling Letters of Credit issued and every description of Banking and Exchange business undertaken.

Interest allowed on Current Deposit Account, according to arrangement.
 Fixed Deposits are received for twelve months and shorter periods at rates to be ascertained on application.

W. B. SUTHERLAND,
 Manager.

BANQUE DE L'INDO-CHINE

Capital Frs. 48,000,000.00
Reserves Frs. 48,000,000.00

Succursales et Agences:
 Bangkok Hanoi Saigon
 Battambang Hongkong Shanghai
 Canton Mengtze Singapore
 Djibouti Noumea Tientsin
 Dondichery Peking Tourane
 Haiphong Papeete
 Hankow Phnom-Penh

Bankers:
 In France: Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris; Credit Lyonnais; Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas; Credit Industriel et Commercial; Societe Generale.
 In London: The Union of London and Smith's Bank, Ltd.; Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris; Credit Lyonnais.

This Shanghai Agency undertakes all banking operations and exchange business, grants credits on goods and approved securities and receives deposits on current and fixed deposits according to arrangement.

L. ARDAIN,
 Manager.

Banque Belge Pour L'Etranger

Filiale de la Societe Generale de Belgique
 Societe Anonyme
Paid-up Capital ... Frs. 30,000,000

Head Office: BRUSSELS.
 London office: 2 Bishopsgate.
 Branches at Peking, Tientsin, Alexandria, Cairo (Egypt), and Rotterdam.

President:
 JEAN JADOT
 Gouverneur Societe Generale de Belgique.

Bankers:
 London: Martin's Bank, Ltd.
 Brussels: Societe Generale de Belgique.
 Antwerp: Banque d'Anvers.
 Paris: Banque de l'Union Parisienne, Societe Anonyme.
 Lyons and Marseilles: Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris.
 New York: National City Bank of New York.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts Tael and fixed deposits according to arrangements.
 Every description of banking and exchange business transacted.

M. DEMETS,
 Manager for China.

Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation

Paid-up Capital \$15,000,000
Reserve Funds:
 Sterling, £1,500,000 @ 2s. \$15,000,000
 Silver 18,500,000
Total \$33,500,000

Reserve Liability of Proprietors \$15,000,000

Head Office: HONGKONG
Court of Directors:
 S. H. Dodwell, Esq., Chairman.
 J. A. Plummer Esq., Deputy.
 Hon. Mr. C. E. Anton, [Chairman].

A. H. Conpton Esq.
 G. T. M. Edkins, Esq.
 C. S. Gubbay Esq.
 Hon. Mr. P. H. Holyoak.
 E. V. D. Darr, Esq.
 W. L. Pattenden, Esq.

Chief Manager:
 Hongkong—N. J. STARR.

Branches and Agencies:
 Amoy Ipoh Peking
 Bangkok Johore Penang
 Batavia Kobe Raigoon
 Bombay Kuala Lumpur Saigon
 Calcutta London S. Francisco
 Canton Lyons Shanghai
 Colombo Malacca Singapore
 Foochow Manila Sourabaya
 Hankow Nagasaki Tientsin
 Harbin New York Teikang
 Hilo Yokohama

London Bankers:
 London County and Westminster Bank, Ltd.

Shanghai Branch: 12, The Bund.
Sub-Agency: 9 Broadway.
 Interest allowed on Current Accounts and on Fixed Deposits according to arrangement.

Local Bills Discounted.
 Credits granted on approved Securities, and every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.
 Drafts granted on London and the chief commercial places in Europe, India, Australia, Africa, China, Japan and America.

A. G. STEPHEN,
 Manager.

Russo-Asiatic Bank

Roubles.
Capital (fully-paid) 55,000,000
Reserve Fund 24,000,000
Total 79,000,000

Capital Contributed by the Chinese Government 3,500,000
Reserve Fund 1,743,000

Head office: PETERSBURG.
Paris Office: 9, Rue Boudreau.
London Office: 64, Old Broad St. E. C.

Bankers:
 London: Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co.
 Paris: Societe Generale pour favoriser le Developpement de Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas.

Lyons: Societe Generale pour favoriser le Developpement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Far Eastern Branches and Agencies:
 Bombay Hallan Peking
 Calcutta Hankow Shanghai
 Changchun Harbin Tientsin
 (Kwan Hongkong Teikang chendse) Newchwang Vladivostok
 Chefoo Nicolayowak Yokohama
 Dalny (Dalren o-A)

85 Branches and Agencies in Russia, Siberia and Mongolia.
SHANGHAI BRANCH:
 Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Tael, Dollars and Roubles Terms on application.
 Local Bills discounted. Special facilities for Russian Exchange.
 Foreign Exchange on the principal cities of the world bought and sold.
 Safe Deposit Boxes.
 L. JEZERSKI,
 G. CARRERE,
 Managers for China and Japan

The Shanghai Commercial and Savings Bank, Ltd.

9, Ningpo Road.

Paid-up Capital \$ 300,000.00
Reserve \$ 10,000.00
Deposits (Dec. 31, 1916) \$1,000,000.00

Correspondents at principal cities in China, and domestic exchange a specialty.
 Credits granted on approved securities. Bills discounted.
 Current accounts in both tael and dollars with interest, may be opened on application.
 Particulars of interest allowed on fixed deposits, in both tael and dollars, will be furnished on request.

K. P. CHEN,
 General Manager.

The Bank of China

(Specially authorised by Presidential Mandate of 15th April, 1915)
Authorised Capital \$60,000,000
Paid-up Capital \$10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE: PEKING.
Branches and Agencies:
 Peking, Tientsin, Newchwang, Mukden, Changchun, Harbin, Dalren, Tsinan, Tsingtau, Kaifung, Hankow, Ichang, Shanghai, Wuhu, Yangchow, Chinkiang, Nanking, Shanghai, Hangchow, Ningpo, Foochow, Canton, Nanchang, Taiyuen, etc., etc.

SHANGHAI BRANCH.
 3 HANKOW ROAD.
 Loans granted on approved securities. Local bills discounted. Interest allowed on Current Deposit Accounts in Tael at the rate of 2 per cent per annum and on Fixed Deposits at the following rates:

For 3 months at the rate of 3 per cent per annum.
 For 6 months at the rate of 4 per cent per annum.
 For 12 months at the rate of 5 per cent per annum.
SUNG HAN-CHANG,
 Manager.

Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation

Saving Bank Office:
 12 The Bund, and 9 Broadway.
 Deposits of not less than \$1. or over \$100, will be received at one time.
 Not more than \$1,200 will be received in one year from any single depositor whose credit balance shall not at any time exceed the sum of \$5,000.
 Interest at the rate of 3 1/4 per cent per annum will be allowed on the monthly minimum balance. Deposits may be withdrawn on demand. Accounts will be kept either in Mexican Dollars or Tael, at the option of the depositor.
 Depositors will be presented with Pass Books in which all transactions will be entered. Pass Books must be presented when paying in or withdrawing money.
 Office Hours—10 a.m. to 3 p.m. Saturday, 10 a.m. to 12 noon.

Banque Industrielle de Chine

Capital France 45,000,000
 One-third of the Capital, i. e. Frs. 15,000,000, subscribed by
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC
 Statutes approved by the Government of the Chinese Republic on January 11, 1913.

President, Andre Berthelot.
General Manager, A. J. Pernotte.

HEAD OFFICE:
 74, RUE ST. LAZARE, PARIS.
Branches in Peking, Tientsin and Shanghai

BANKERS:
 In France: Societe Generale pour le Developpement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
 In London: London, County and Westminster Bank, Ltd.
 Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits on application.
 Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.
 G. LION,
 Manager.

Yokohama Specie Bank, Limited

(Established 1880.)
Head Office: YOKOHAMA, JAPAN.

Capital Subscribed .. Yen 48,000,000
Capital Paid-up 30,000,000
Reserve Fund 20,000,000

London Bankers:
 Union of London & Smith's Bank, The London Joint Stock Bank, Parr's Bank, Ltd.

Branches and Agencies:
 Antungshin London Port Arthur
 Bombay Liao yang S. Francisco
 Calcutta Los Angeles Singapore
 Changchun Lyons Sydney
 Dalny Mukden Sianfu
 Hankow Naga aki Tieling
 Harbin Newchwang Tientsin
 Hongkong New York Tokio
 Honolulu Osaka Tsingtau
 Kobe Peking

SHANGHAI BRANCH:
 Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Tael and Dollars, according to arrangement.
 Drafts granted on principal places in Japan, Korea, Formosa and China, and the chief commercial places in Europe, India and America, and every description of Banking and exchange business transacted.
 K. KODAMA, Manager.

International Banking Corporation

Capital & Surplus... U.S. \$6,500,000.00
Undivided Profits... 1,010,000.00
Total... U.S. \$7,510,000.00

Head Office:
 55 Wall Street, New York
 National City Bank Building.
London Office:
 35 Bishopsgate, E. C.

Branches:
 Bombay Hongkong Peking
 Calcutta Kobe San Francisco
 Canton London Santo Domingo
 Cebu Manila San Pedro de
 Colon Medellin Macoris
 (Cristobal C.Z.) Shanghai
 Hankow Panama Tientsin
 Yokohama

Through its close affiliation with the NATIONAL CITY BANK OF NEW YORK, the Corporation is able to offer the special services of the Branches of that Institution established at:

Bahia Rio de Janeiro
 Buenos Aires Santiago de Cuba
 Genoa Santos
 Havana San Paulo
 Montevideo Valparaiso
 Petrograd

The Corporation issues Commercial and Travellers' Letters of Credit and Travellers' Cheques, receives money on CURRENT DEPOSIT ACCOUNT and FIXED DEPOSIT on terms which may be ascertained on application, and transacts all other descriptions of Banking and Exchange business.

H. C. GULLAND,
 Manager.

14 Kiukiang Road, SHANGHAI.

Nederlandsche Handel-Maatschappij

(NETHERLAND TRADING SOCIETY.)

Established 1824.
Paid-up Capital:
 Guilders 60,000,000 (about £5,000,000)
Reserve Fund:
 Guilders 9,925,431 (about £827,120)

Head Office: AMSTERDAM.
Head Agency: BATAVIA
Agencies in Holland:
 THE HAGUE and ROTTERDAM.

Branches:
 Banjerasin Padang Soerakarta
 Bandoeng Palembang Tandjong Balei
 Cheribon Pekalongan Tebin-Tinggi
 Dejember Penang Tegal
 Djokjakarta Pontianak Telok-Betong
 Hongkong Rangoon Tjilatjap
 Kota-Radja Semarang Weltevreden
 Makassar Singapore
 Medan Soerabaya

London Bankers:
 Union of London and Smith's Bank, Ltd.
 Correspondents at the principal places in Europe, Asia, Australia and North America.
 The Bank buys, sells, and receives for collection bills of exchange, issues letters of credit on its branches and correspondents, and transacts banking business of every description.
 Current accounts kept in tael and dollars.
 SHANGHAI INTEREST ALLOWED on current tael accounts and fixed deposits, according to arrangement.
 B. G. J. WYNBERG,
 Manager.

Commercial Bank of China

Head office: SHANGHAI

Subscribed Capital Sh. Tls. 5,000,000
Paid-up Capital .. Sh. Tls. 2,500,000

Advances made on approved securities. Bills discounted.
 Interest allowed on Current Accounts at 2 per cent per annum on daily balance. On Fixed deposits:
 For 3 months at 3 per cent per annum.
 For 6 months at 4 per cent per annum.
 For 12 months at 5 per cent per annum.
 On Deposits in Dollars according to arrangement.

H. C. MARSHALL,
 Chief Manager.

The Bank of Canton, Limited.

Incorporated 1912.

Authorised Capital H.\$2,000,000
Subscribed and paid up
Capital H.\$1,371,500
Reserve Fund H.\$ 120,000
Investment reserve fund... H.\$ 20,000

Head Office:
 No. 6 Des Voeux Road, Hongkong.

Shanghai Office:
 No. 2 Ningpo Road.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits according to arrangement.
 Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.

C. C. WONG,
 Act. Manager.

The Mercantile Bank of India, Ltd.

Authorised Capital £1,500,000
Subscribed Capital 1,125,000
Paid-up Capital 562,500
Reserve Fund 600,000

HEAD OFFICE, 15 Gracechurch Street LONDON, E. C.
London Bankers:
 Bank of England, London Joint Stock Bank, Ltd. Branches & Agencies.

Branches:
 Bombay Howrah Madras
 Calcutta Kandy Penang
 Colombo Karachi Port Louis
 Delhi Kota Bahru (Mauritius)
 Galle (Kelantan) Rangoon
 Hongkong Kuala Lumpur Shanghai
 Singapore

Shanghai Branch.
 VERY description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Interest allowed on Tael Current Accounts at 2 per cent per annum and on Fixed Deposits at rates which may be ascertained on application.

R. D. YOUNG,
 Manager.
 7 Nanking Road. 9752

Amusements

SHANGHAI ISIS THEATRE

Corner of Jukong Rd. and North Szechuen Rd (about 150 yards from Range Rd.)

PROGRAMME
 For Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday, June 7th, 8th, 9th & 10th.

Two Performances Nightly at 7.15 & 9.15 p.m.
 Matinees on Saturday & Sunday at 3 p.m.

Tonight Showing:
 THE 7th and 8th EPISODES of the SERIAL MASTER PLOT

"The Mysteries of Myra"
 Four Parts

Also will be shown the Screaming Comedies:
"JOYS OF THE TANGO"
"IN THE BURNING HOUSE"
"WHEN WIFE SLEEPS"

Admission Prices:
 Stalls 30 cents. Dress Circle 50 cents. Box seat 70 cents.

St. George's Gardens

(Bubbling Well Road)

Open-Air Cinema

Every Evening at 9.15

Change of Programme on Mondays & Fridays

TOWA CINEMA THEATRE

No. 3 Wo-chang Road (Near Chapoo Road) Programme for June 7th.

"A HUSBAND'S SUSPICIONS"
 Delightful Comedy.

"THE IRON CLAW"
 The most sensational Photo-play. In 21 episodes, of Two Reels each. 11th and 14th Episodes:
"THE HIDDEN FACE"
"THE PLUNGE FOR LIFE"
"SHOES OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS"
 Lonesome Luke Comedy.
"THE POLICE DOG"
 Cartoon

Change of Programme Every Monday and Friday
Admission Prices:
 1st class 30 cts., 2nd class 20 cts., 3rd class 10 cts.

TWO SHOWS
 Every Night: 7.15 and 9.15 p.m.
 Matinees on Sundays at 2.30 p.m.

Passengers Departed

For C.M.S. Kwangchi for Wenchow:—Messrs. K. H. Wood, J. E. Fulton, and O. A. Hall.
 For M.M.S. Lotus for Marseilles:—Mrs. Bourgeat, Mrs. Ellie Burr, Mr. L. Tchun, Mr. Ly Vain Peh, and Mr. A. Hamilton. For Colombo:—Messrs. A. Parker, Shandas Hiranand Mahitani, Chindamas Ropchand Daswani, & Pragnomal Vijnhal Charan. For Singapore:—Mr. A. G. Lawemani, Mrs. Ingram, Miss C. Lowe, Miss Lowe, Mr. C. Dreyer, Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Moller, Mr. Van Tienhoven, Mr. O. A. H. Heathcote, Mr. Yang Tsing Yuen, Mr. and Mrs. C. Baas, Messrs. A. Koster, G. Broers, E. de Roy van Zeldewyn, J. Waleon, J. J. Adink, J. van Duyn, S. Storm, E. F. C. Henson, F. V. C. Buffart, and Mrs. Marie Aytonescu. For Saigon:—Messrs. Monnot, A. Hourcade, and Biard. For Haiphong:—Mr. E. Brun. For Hongkong:—Mr. P. K. Tse, and Mr. J. J. Kerris.

AMUSEMENTS

Lyceum Theatre

TONIGHT AT 9.15
 J. F. Willadsen presents

THE FRAWLEY COMPANY

In Avery Hopwood's Gale of Laughter

"FAIR AND WARMER"

Direct from a two years' successful run in New York

JUNE 8, 9 AND 11
 The New York and London Success

"THE OUTCAST"

BY
 Herbert Henry Davies. A Love Story of Modern Life

BOOKING AT MOUTRIE'S

APOLLO THEATRE

Programme for June 7th.

The final two Series of
"WHO'S GUILTY?"

"THE GOAD OF JEALOUSY" and "THE IRONY OF JUSTICE"
 FOUR REELS.

PATHE'S BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN GAZETTES:
 Delecting all the principal events.

"THE FIVE SENSES"
 Comedy.
"WHEN LILY DIED"
 Split reel drama.

"LUKE'S FATAL FLIVVER"
 Lonesome Luke Comedy.

Olympic Theatre

Commencing Monday, June 4th
 FOR ONE WEEK ONLY

Under the Patronage and Presence of Sir Everard Fraser K. C. M. G. H. B. M. Consul General
H. M. Gov't Tour

The Latest Official War Film
"THE BATTLE OF THE ANCRE"
 SHOWING
"THE ADVANCE OF THE TANKS"

Also the Following Films:
"National Shell Filling Factory"
"With the British Navy in War Time"
 AND
 Wonderful New Pictures Introducing
"HYDROPLANES and SUBMARINES"

Under the Personal Direction OF
Maurice E. Bandman

Prices: \$3.00, \$2.00 & \$1.00

Special Matinees, on Saturday and Sunday
 Commencing 3.15 p.m.
 Watch further notice.

VICTORIA THEATRE

For One Week Only For One Week Only
 COMMENCING
 Sunday, June 3rd, 1917
 By Arrangement with

Maurice E. Bandman
 AN
ALL-STAR Variety Company
LEYWOOD AND NORELL
 Burlesque Impressionist
ETHEL HILL
 Entertainer
CON COLYER
 Comedian
IVEY & MADGE ABERDARE
 Duettists and Dancers
SPECIAL SELECTED NEW PICTURES
 Complete Change of Programme Tonight
 Popular Prices:
\$1.20, \$1.00 & \$0.70

Business and Official Notices



NOTICE

Americans are invited to meet at the American Consulate-General TODAY, June 7th, at 5.15 p.m., for the purpose of arranging for suitable observance of the Fourth of July.

THOMAS SAMMONS,
American Consul-General.

Shanghai, June 1, 1917. 14038

Whangpoo Conservancy Board.
Notification No. 70.

TENDERS FOR COAL.

Tenders are hereby invited for the supply for dredgers and launches of about Five hundred tons of Lump Coal per month for six months from 1st July to 31st December, 1917, to be delivered ex-godown.

Tenders addressed to the "Whangpoo Conservancy Board, 6 Kiukiang Road, Shanghai," must be sent in so as to be in the Board's hands on or before noon, June 18th, 1917. Tenderers are required to deliver before the same day one ton of coal as sample at the Conservancy Woosung Yard at Chang Wah Pang, for which the Board will pay actual cost.

The Board do not bind themselves to accept the lowest or any tender.

WHANGPOO CONSERVANCY BOARD.

Shanghai, June 6th, 1917. 14109

MOKANSHAN

Mr. J. J. Evans will appreciate it if the public will not address him or Edward Evans & Sons on any matter connected with the Mokanshan Hotel—Mr. J. W. Evans. There is no connexion whatsoever between these parties.

SAEY TAI (Tailor)

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Outfitters

GREAT CLEARANCE SALE

For Two Weeks Only

Commencing on Friday, June 1st

The Whole of Our Stock

of this Season's Goods

Must be Cleared less 30% for Cash

Comprising:—

Flannels, Tweeds, Serges, Vests, Alpaca, Pongees, Linen and Cotton Drills, Best quality Flannel, 3 1/2 yards for \$10.00. Cost of Making \$7.50 to \$11.50. Also just arrived a special quality of Unshrinkable "resistole" Cashmere, etc. All materials are from the best home firms and in the latest designs. Guaranteed fit including Shirts, Singlets, Ties, Collars, Straw Hats, Braces, Socks, Umbrellas, etc.

All to be Cleared at startling reductions.

SAEY TAI (Tailor).

P. 250-1 Nanking Road, Shanghai.

14014

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT FOR CHINA

In re Estate of Grace M. Lucas, Deceased

Pursuant to an order of said Court, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against the estate of Grace M. Lucas, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers, to Louise S. Abbey, Administratrix of her estate, on or before November 27, 1917; and all persons owing debts to said deceased are hereby notified to make payment of the same in due course to said Administratrix.

LOUISE S. ABBEY,

Administratrix,

Nanking, China.

Shanghai, China, May 17, 1917. 13853

Business and Official Notices

are Continued on

Page 11

We hold large and complete stocks

OF

WINES AND SPIRITS

and are in a position to supply

AT

The Trade With Quality

Exceptionally Low Rates

Correspondence Solicited

GARNER, QUELCH & CO.

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by a newly established import and export firm. Apply to Box 153, THE CHINA PRESS. 14002

Dr. S. Nakanishi

Veterinary Surgeon

Y-A 4 Barchet Road,

wishes to inform patrons that his telephone number has been changed to North 611 from April 1, 1917. 13232

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LESSONS by a Pupil of Raymond von Zur Muehlen and of Oscar Seagle (for many years pupil and assistant teacher of Jean de Reszke). Apply to Box No. 126, THE CHINA PRESS. 14039

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(French Concession)

A foreign laundry has been opened under foreign supervision; skilful labor. Prices moderate, and prompt delivery. 14070 J. 10.

An Extraordinary Precious Stone

IN A DUCK'S EGG.

A Cantonese merchant in Siam, named Dien Barn, had a duck which laid an egg on February 3, 1916. This egg weighed heavily in hand, so the owner decided to break it and to find out what this egg really was. He had broken it, and immediately beneath the shell he found a solid yellow precious stone; afterwards this stone changed colors. Now he has arrived Shanghai and brought it with him. As it is so extraordinary and wonderful, he is willing to exhibit before any great scientists or persons who take interest in curious things. Any man who can give details and proofs about this stone and prove satisfactory, the owner will recompense him highly for his valuable service, or any man who wish to buy it also can arrange with the owner in person. But any person who wants to call at the following address to see this stone, is requested to provide an introduction by a local noted firm.

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14024

ZUNG LEE & SONS, (W. Z. Zee & Sons, Est. 1895), BROADWAY, SHANGHAI

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Contractors to Governments, Municipalities, Railways, Tramways, etc.

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ALWAYS IN STOCK.

Apply, HUPEH GOVERNMENT MINING BUREAU, WUCHANG.

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88 Szechuen Road.

(Opposite Whiteway Laidlaw & Co.)

Hand-made Laces, Embroideries, Silks and Works of Art.

Wholesale and Retail.

Ten Years' Anniversary Cheap Sale

35% discount

Two weeks only, from June 5th to June 19th, 1917.

Jadestones, Jewellery and Silverware.

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PER HOUR \$4.00 PER HOUR

CENTRAL GARAGE CO., LTD.

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The Marco Polo Scarf.

Price Prepaid: \$4.25

Postage & Duty Free

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Chungking, West China

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Opposite the Brenan Road entrance to the new park

JESSFIELD

Meals and short orders served at all hours.

Only the best wines and liquors, Cigars and cigarettes carried in stock.

C. C. JOHN,

Manager.

1358c

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No. 4, Broadway,

(Opposite Astor House)

Dealers in:

Indian, Chinese and Japanese Silks, Fancy Articles, Carpets, Rugs, Indian Muslin, Damascene, Brass Ware, Etc. Inspection cordially solicited.

A large assortment of Chefoo Laces.

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From 1st June,

We offer 400 pairs

Silk Stockings,

that have just arrived

in broken boxes,

AT

75 cts. to 1.65 per pair

Black or White.

These prices hold good

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H. G. HILL & CO.

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Pure Milk

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SITUATION VACANT

WANTED: Japanese Amah to accompany small family to Tsingtau for the summer. Must have references. Apply to Box 145, THE CHINA PRESS. 14084 J. 7.

WANTED: Experienced and well-educated assistant interpreter or compradore for law office. Must have good business connections. Excellent prospects for right man. Apply to BOX 144, THE CHINA PRESS. 14082 J. 7.

WANTED: A foreign collector to accompany shroff, after 4 or 5 p.m. One who can speak Chinese preferred. Apply to Box 140, THE CHINA PRESS. 14077 J. 9.

TRANSLATIONS

TRANSLATOR, who has considerable experience in legal, consular, syndicate, journalistic, commercial and official translation work, undertakes translation in English and Chinese of agreements, petitions, letters, legal documents, advertisements, and commercial documents, etc. Please apply to Chang Nieh-yun, c/o 1-a Peking Road, or P.D., 159 Haining Road, opposite West End Lane.

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Nos. 8 & 11 Quinsan Gardens

Phone 1946

One small bedroom vacant, with all comforts.

ONE furnished room, with bathroom attached, to let in Range Road. Breakfast if desired. Apply to Box 114, THE CHINA PRESS. 14105

WESTERN DISTRICT. To let at 61 Carter Road, in exceptionally cool house, superior furnished large bed-sitting-rooms, facing south, large verandahs and bathrooms attached, single or en suite; also one smaller room, garden, tennis, telephone, tram station. Excellent cuisine. Terms moderate. 14050

TO LET, Central, two good cool well-furnished bedrooms, with excellent board, modern bath and lavatory. Lift and phone. Very reasonable terms. Also one good attic room. Apply to Box 150, THE CHINA PRESS. 14090

TO LET in the Western district, one furnished attic with bathroom. Apply to Box 148, THE CHINA PRESS. 14088 J. 8.

TO LET, English home, one nice furnished room with bathroom and verandah, facing south. Breakfast if desired. 57, Range Road. 14091 J. 7.

WESTERN DISTRICT, to let, furnished bedroom with bathroom attached, near trams. Apply to Box 152, THE CHINA PRESS. 14095 J. 12.

IN most comfortable residence, nice home offered two paying guests. Thorough good table, tennis court. Apply to Box 132, THE CHINA PRESS. 14056 J. 7

TO LET, 23 North Szechuen Road, several large well-furnished rooms, facing south, with verandah, private bathrooms. Excellent board. (Allies). 14033 J. 7

GODOWN, ETC. TO LET

TO LET, two floors, each 65 ft. x 54 ft., in godown No. B2 Woosung Road. Two shops or offices, Nos. A1296 and A1297 Broadway. One shop or office, No. G16 Tien-dong Road. Apply to Box 154, THE CHINA PRESS. 14097 J. 8.

Exchange and Mart

FOR SALE, pair of genuine fox terriers, 2 1/2 years old, also thoroughbred dachshund puppies, 8 weeks old. Apply to Box 157, THE CHINA PRESS. 14101 J. 7.

FOR SALE: Strong, kerosene oil, marine motor, 35 h.p. Can be seen running, on application. Price \$600. Apply to BOX 149, THE CHINA PRESS. 14089 J. 7.

REVOLVER: Cal. 38, Hopkins and Allen Safety Police, with 75 cartridges and holster. Good as new. \$20. Apply to Box 147, THE CHINA PRESS. 14087 J. 7.

SITUATIONS WANTED

WANTED: A young lady seeks position in a local firm as a stenographer or office assistant. As beginner, salary is no object. Apply to Box 159, THE CHINA PRESS. 14103 J. 10.

WANTED: Well-educated and energetic young Englishman, possessing a good knowledge of general office work and speaking Mandarin and interior dialects fluently, seeks position in British or American firm. Willing to travel to, or be stationed at any port of China. Apply to Box 158, THE CHINA PRESS. 14102 J. 9.

A COMPETENT and well-recommended accountant, with many years' experience in banking and mercantile firms, is anxious to secure position of any kind. Apply to Box 160, THE CHINA PRESS. 14104 J. 7.

POSITION WANTED by a youth, as assistant or clerk, with knowledge of typing, shorthand and office routine. Apply to Box 146, THE CHINA PRESS. 14085 J. 10.

CLERK, Englishman, 23, desires extra work after 4 p.m. Any capacity, 7 years experience in London and in China. Reply to Box 156, THE CHINA PRESS. 14099 J. 8.

REQUIRED, by energetic Chinese with seven years' experience, book-keeping, typewriting or clerical work after 4 p.m. Accurate and confidential. Apply to Box 141, THE CHINA PRESS. 14078 J. 7.

WANTED, position by an energetic Chinese clerk, who has many years' commercial experience in a local import and export firm. Can speak and write English, possesses good knowledge of general office work, Customs, typewriting. Also has good connection with native dealers. Good reference. Apply to Box 123, THE CHINA PRESS. J. 2

POSITION WANTED. American accountant, Credit man and General office man, twenty-eight years of age and married, desires permanent position in North China after July first. Broad experience and excellent references. Please state full particulars, salary, etc. Address, P.O. Box 418, Manila, P. I. 14043 J. 8

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WANTED, unfurnished flat or small house. Please state particulars to Box 139, THE CHINA PRESS. 14074 J. 7.

HOUSES TO LET

TO LET, from 1st June, in the western district, near to French and English trams, two five-roomed, semi-detached houses, with attics and up-to-date bathrooms, garage and tennis court. Apply to Box 481, THE CHINA PRESS. 14094

Amusement Advertising will be found on Page 9